iAHO
Integrated African Health Observatory

World Health Organization
African Region

GPW13 COUNTRY PROFILE

1. Overview

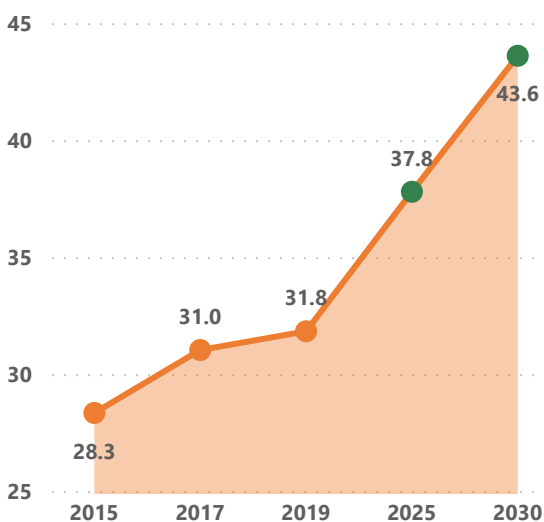## Demographic, social and economics determinants.

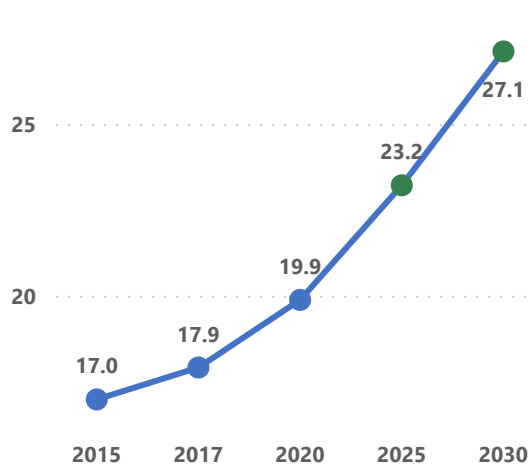| Indicator (source: World Bank/NBS)	Value	Year
Country Size(km sq)	644,329.00	2022
Demographic growth(%)	3.57	2022
GDP growth (Annual %)	1.32	2018
GDP per capita(per capita in US$)	3,424.28	2020
Inflation rate(%)	29.68	2020
Population size	14,234.98	2022

2. Universal Health Coverage

Service coverage

UHC coverage index(%)
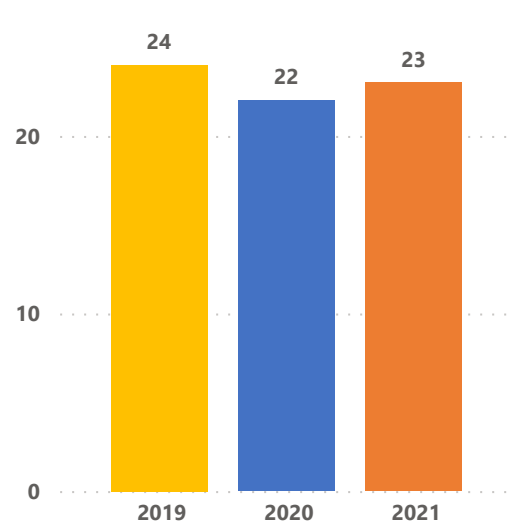
source(GHO)

Need for family planning satisfied with modern methods among women aged 15-49 who are married or in union(%)
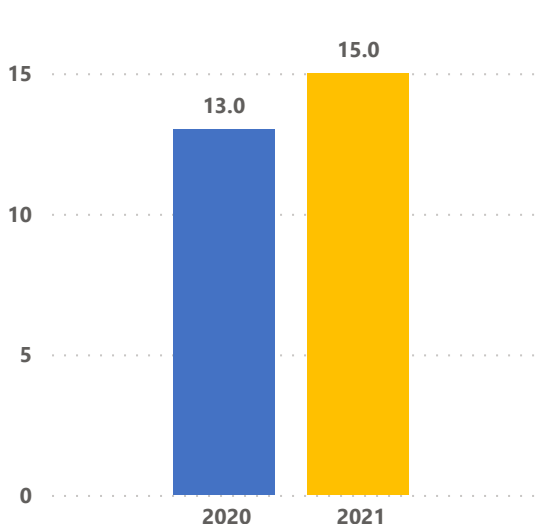
source:(WHO)

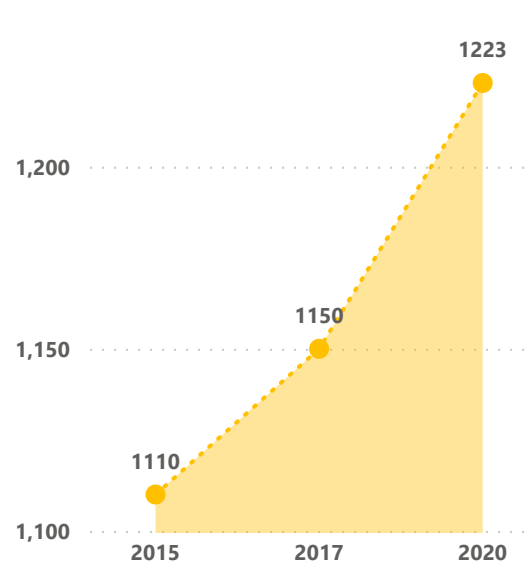**Antenatal care coverage(+4 visits) (%)**

source:(DHS)

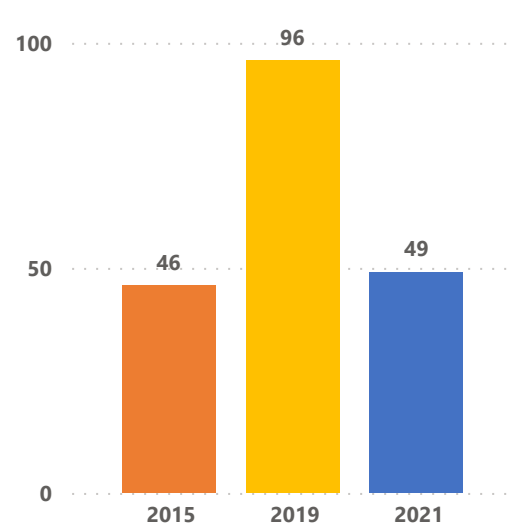**Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel (%)**

source(DHS)

Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)

source(WHO/UNICEF/UNMMEIG/UNFPA)

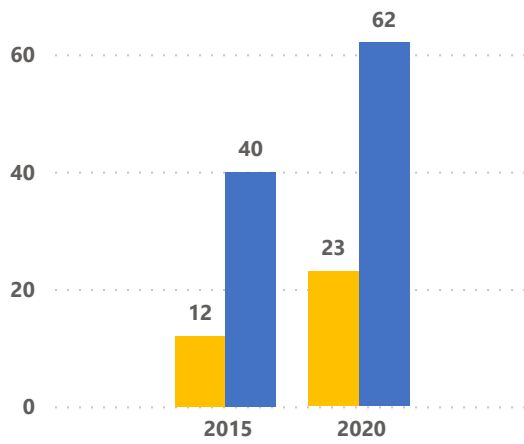

DTP3 immunization coverage for children aged 1 year (%)

source(WHO)

iAHO

World Health Organization
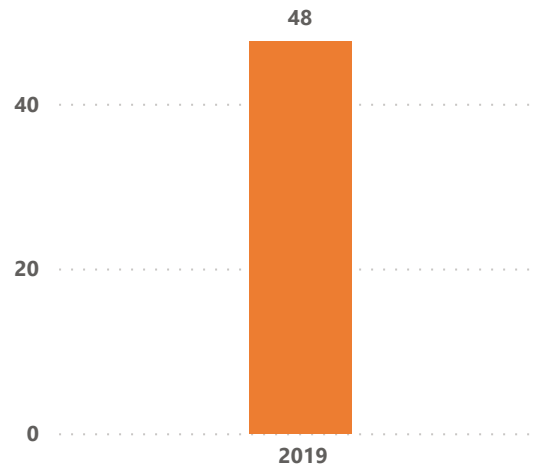African Region

TB and HIV/ART treatment coverage(%)

source(WHO)
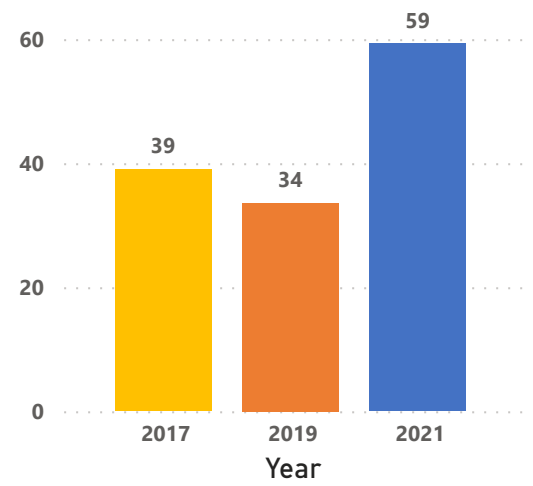
Indicator ● ART coverage ● TB

Care seeking for children with symptoms of pneumonia 2010-2019 (%)
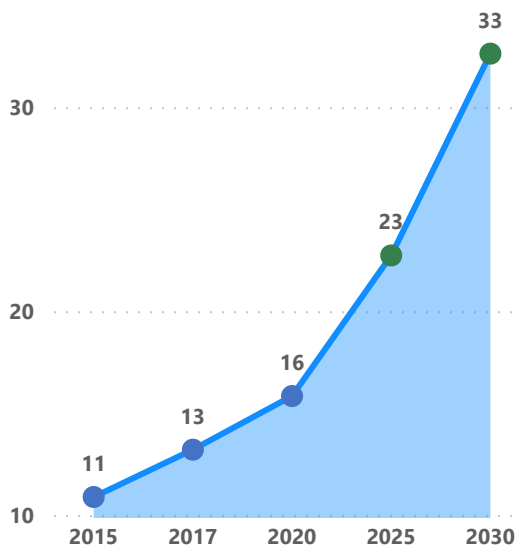
source:(WHO)

Insecticide treated net (ITN) among people living in Malaria endemic areas(%)

source(MIS/WMR)
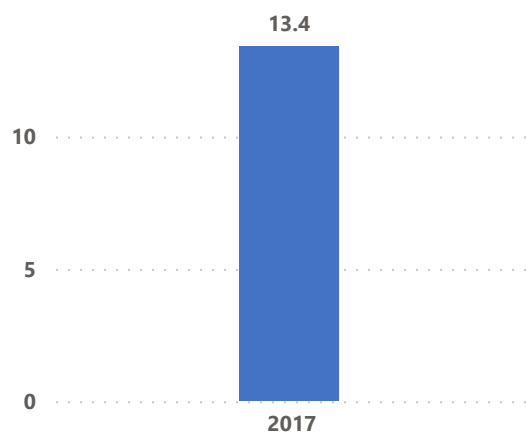

Population access to at least basic sanitation(%)

source:(WHO)

aho.afro.who.int

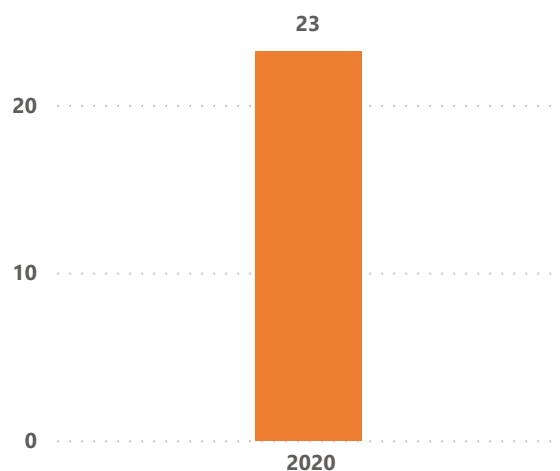iAHO

World Health Organization
African Region

Financial risk protection

Proportion of population with large household expenditure on health more than 10% of total household expenditure(%)
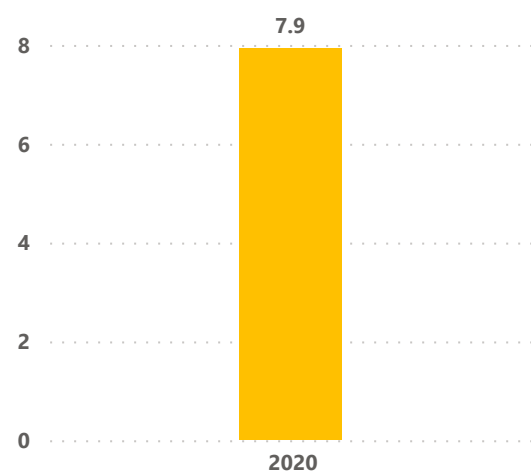
source:(WHO)

13.4 (2017)

Out of pocket spending as a percentage of total expenditure (%)

source(WHO)

23 (2020)

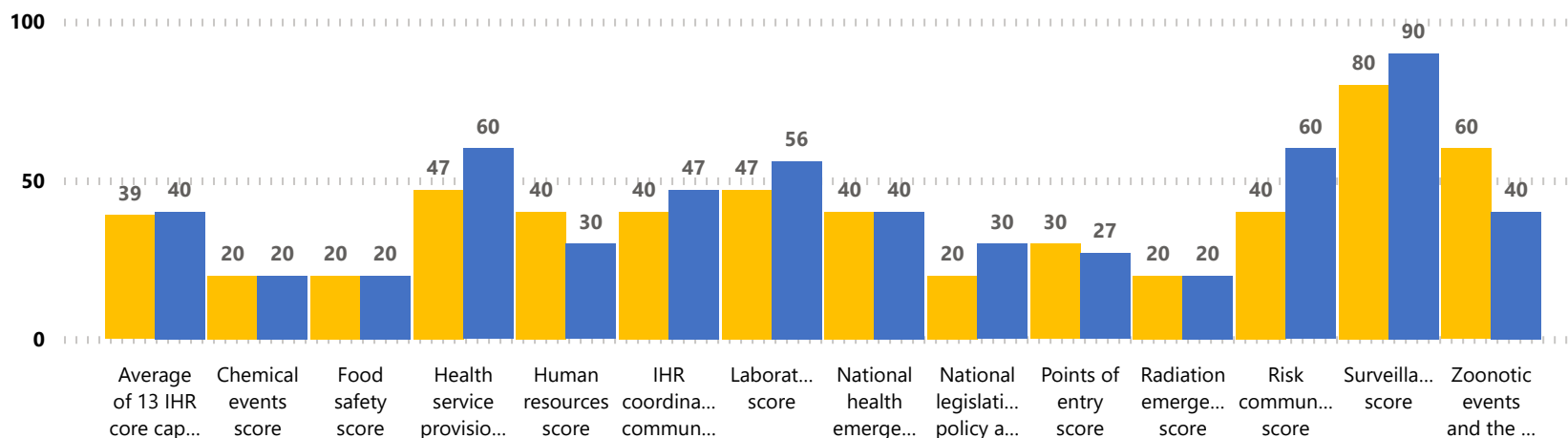**Government health expenditure as a percentage of total health expenditure(%)**

source(WHO)

7.9 (2020)

3.Protection from health emergencies

Preparedness

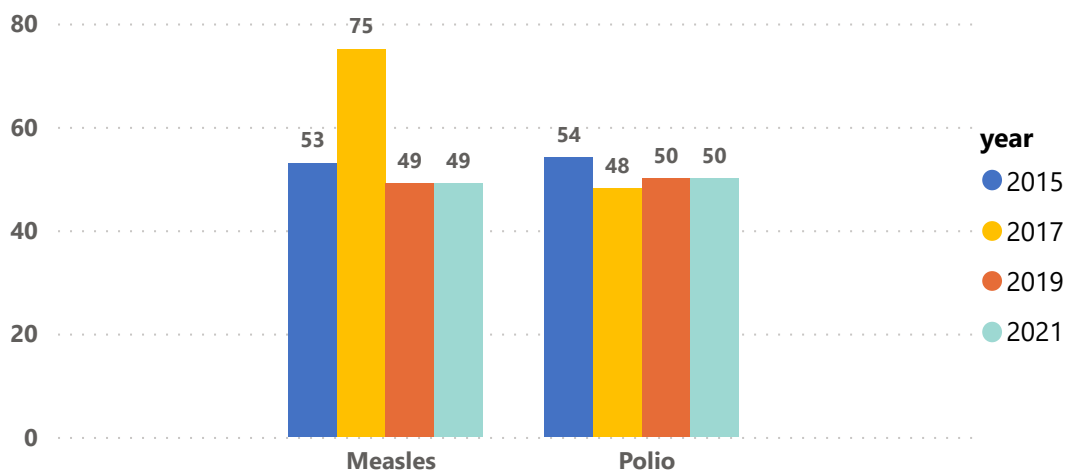**Average of 13 IHR core capacity scores (%)**

(source: WHO)

● 2018 ● 2022

Category	2018	2022
Average of 13 IHR core cap...	39	40
Chemical events score	20	20
Food safety score	20	20
Health service provisio...	47	60
Human resources score	40	30
IHR coordina... commun...	40	47
Laborat... score	47	56
National health emerge...	40	40
National legislati... policy a...	20	30
Points of entry score	30	27
Radiation emerge... score	20	20
Risk commun... score	40	60
Surveilla... score	80	90
Zoonotic events and the ...	60	40

Prevention

Immunization coverage of selected diseases(%)

Source:(WHO)

Disease	2015	2017	2019	2021
Measles	53	75	49	49
Polio	54	48	50	50

aho.afro.who.int

iAHO | World Health Organization — African Region

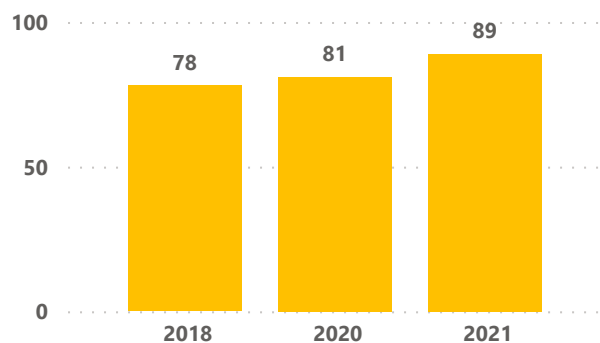# Detect and respond

Events detected and responded to in a timely fashion(%)
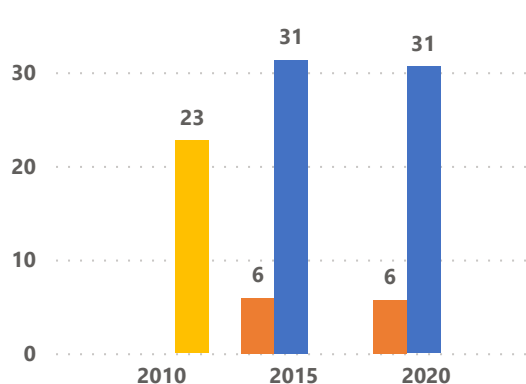
(source: WHO/EWARS)

4.Healthier Population

Prevalence of wasting and stunting among children under five(%)
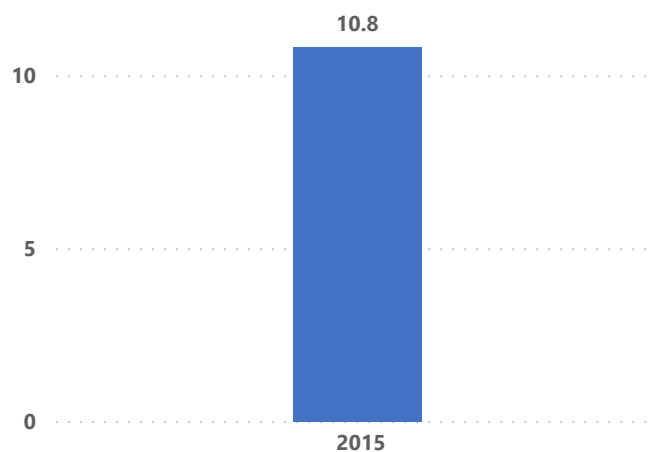
(source:(WHO)

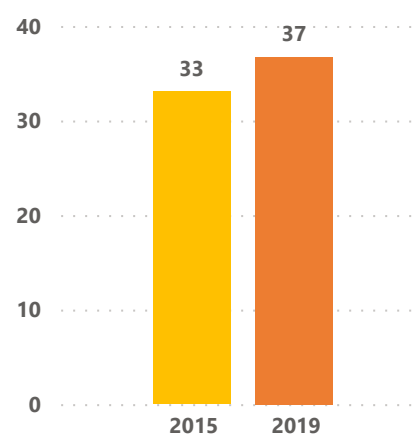Indicator ● Overweight ● Stunting ● Wasting

Crude suicide mortality rate(per 100 000 population)

source:(WHO)

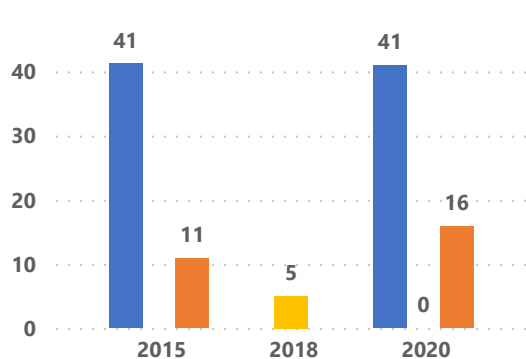**Mortality caused by road traffic injuries (per 100 000 population)**

source: (WHO)

Population using safely managed sanitation drinking water and reliance on clean fuels and technology(%)
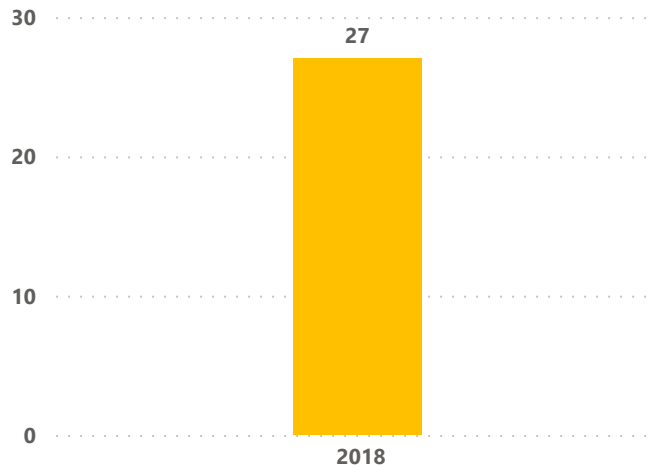
(source:(WHO)

Indicator ● Water ● Clean fuels ● Sanitation

Intimate partner violence prevalence(%)

source:(WHO)

Sources: GHO, UNICEF, UNDESA, UNFPA, UNMMEIG, World Bank, DHS, NBS, MIS, WMR, EWARS and WHO

Note: Value for years 2025 and 2030 are projected values estimated using the Annual Average Rate (AAR) method.

Contacts: iaho@who.int

aho.afro.who.int