Round 4 tracking continuity of essential health services during the COVID-19 pandemic for:

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World Health Organization

124

0

0%

Key informant details

Overview

This profile presents findings from the WHO pulse survey on continuity of essential health services during the COVID-19 pandemic.

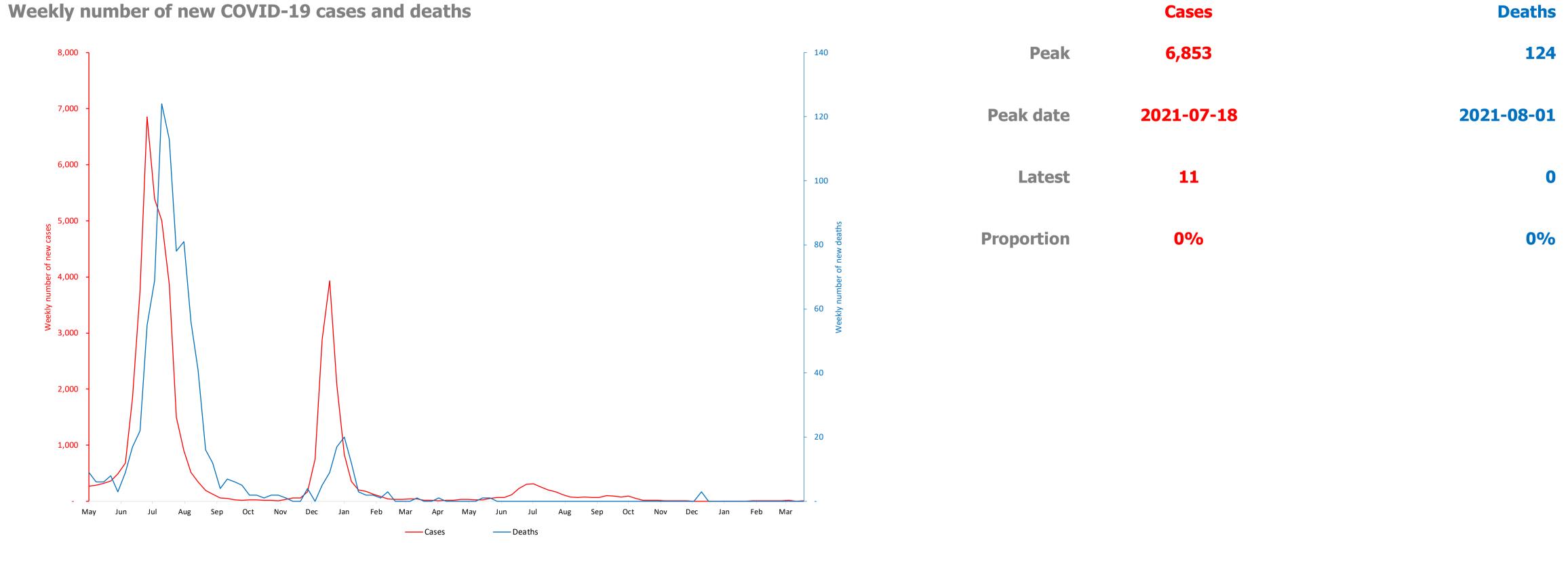
Background

Region	Population	Income Group	GDP (USD per capita)	Life Expectancy (years)	Population 60 and over (%)
AFR	16,743,927	Lower middle income	\$1,636.9	68.6	4.8%

Survey participation

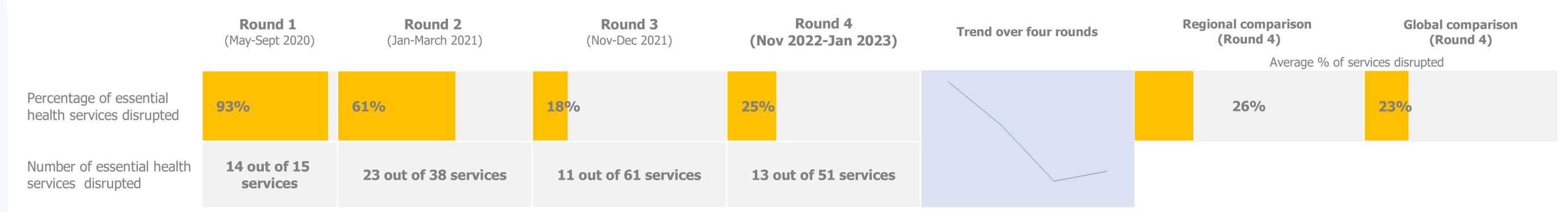
Round 1 surveys	Submission Date	Round 3 survey sections	Submission Date	Round 4 survey sections	Submission Date
Essential Health Services	Did not participate	Cross-cutting ontinuity of essential health services module	10-Dec-21	Cross-cutting ontinuity of essential health services module	27-Dec-22
Noncommunicable diseases	18-May-20	Sexual, reproductive, maternal, newborn, child and adolescent health	24-Nov-21	Sexual, reproductive, maternal, newborn, child and adolescent health	22-Dec-22
Mental, neurological, and substance use disorders	s 12-Jul-20	Nutrition	24-Nov-21	Nutrition	28-Dec-22
		Immunization	10-Dec-21	Immunization	Did not participate
Round 2 survey sections		Human immunodeficiency virus and hepatitis	26-Nov-21	Human immunodeficiency virus and hepatitis	28-Dec-22
Cross-cutting ontinuity of essential health services module	13-Mar-21	Tuberculosis	26-Nov-21	Tuberculosis	23-Dec-22
Reproductive, maternal, newborn, child and adolescent health and nutrition	13-Mar-21	Malaria	23-Nov-21	Malaria	21-Dec-22
Immunization	13-Mar-21	Neglected tropical diseases	24-Nov-21	Neglected tropical diseases	21-Dec-22
Human immunodeficiency virus and hepatitis	13-Mar-21	Mental health, neurology and substance use disorders	26-Nov-21	Mental health, neurology and substance use disorders	21-Dec-22
Tuberculosis	13-Mar-21	Care for older people	13-Dec-21	Noncommunicable diseases	21-Dec-22
Malaria	13-Mar-21			Care for older people	24-Dec-22
Neglected tropical diseases	13-Mar-21			Future acute respiratory pandemic preparedness	22-Dec-22
Noncommunicable diseases	13-Mar-21				
Mental, neurological, and substance use disorders	13-Mar-21				

Weekly number of new COVID-19 cases and deaths



Summary of disruptions

Senegal



Denominator excludes services that were not reported on and services for which Not applicable and Do not know responses were submitted

Level of service disruption by service group	Round 1 (May-Sept 2020)	Round 2 (Jan-March 2021)	Round 3 (Nov-Dec 2021)	Round 4 (Nov 2022-Jan 2023)
Primary care	Not applicable	All services disrupted	No services disrupted	All services disrupted
Emergency, critical, and operative care	Not applicable	Some services disrupted	No services disrupted	Not applicable
Rehabilitative and palliative services	Not applicable	No services disrupted	No services disrupted	Not applicable
Community care	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	No services disrupted	No services disrupted
Hospital inpatient services	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	No services disrupted	No services disrupted
Appointments with specialists	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	No services disrupted	Not applicable
Sexual, reproductive, maternal, newborn, child and adolescent health	Not applicable	All services disrupted	Some services disrupted	All services disrupted
Nutrition	Not applicable	All services disrupted	Some services disrupted	All services disrupted
Immunization	Not applicable	No services disrupted	All services disrupted	Not applicable
Communicable disease	Not applicable	Some services disrupted	Some services disrupted	No services disrupted
Neglected tropical diseases	Not applicable	No services disrupted	All services disrupted	No services disrupted
Mental, neurological, and substance use (MNS) disorders	All services disrupted	Not applicable	No services disrupted	No services disrupted
Noncommunicable diseases	Some services disrupted	All services disrupted	Not included in round 3	No services disrupted
Care for older people	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	No services disrupted	No services disrupted

Disruptions across service delivery settings and platforms



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Disruptions across service delivery settings and platforms (continued) Round 4 **Regional comparison Global comparison** Round 1 Round 2 Round 3 (Nov 2022-Jan 2023) (Round 4) (May-Sept 2020) (Jan-March 2021) (Nov-Dec 2021) (Round 4) **Community care** No services disrupted Not included in round 1 No services disrupted Not included in round 2 More than 50% 26 - 50% 5 - 25% % of countries Less than 5% (including 0%) Not included in round 1 **29%** 22% Outreach services Not included in round 2 Do not know Health post and home 20% 20% Less than 5% (including 0%) Less than 5% (including 0%) visits by community Not included in round 1 Not included in round 2 health workers Round 1 (May-Sept 2020) Round 4 **Global comparison Regional comparison** Round 3 Round 2 (Jan-March 2021) (Nov-Dec 2021) (Nov 2022-Jan 2023) (Round 4) (Round 4) Other % of countries Hospital inpatient 18% Not included in round 2 Less than 5% (including 0%) Less than 5% (including 0%) Not included in round 1 18% services Appointments with 32% Less than 5% (including 0%) 28% Do not know Not included in round 1 Not included in round 2 specialists

Traditional and/or complementary medicine	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	Do not know	16%	15%
Disruptions to tracer services	Round 1 (May-Sept 2020)	Round 2 (Jan-March 2021)	Round 3 (Nov-Dec 2021)	Round 4 (Nov 2022-Jan 2023)		
Sexual, reproductive, maternal, newborn, child and adolescent health	Not applicable	All services disrupted	Some services disrupted	All services disrupted	More than 50%	26 - 50% 5 - 25%
Family planning and contraception	No response	26-50%	Less than 5% (including 0%)	26-50%	30%	% of countries
Safe abortion	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Less than 5% (including 0%)	26-50%	16%	15%
Post-abortion care services	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Less than 5% (including 0%)	26-50%	28%	24%
Fertility care/infertility services	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Less than 5% (including 0%)	Do not know	22%	23%
Identification and care for intimate partner violence	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Less than 5% (including 0%)	Do not know	33%	20%
Response to sexual violence (post-rape care)	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Less than 5% (including 0%)	Do not know	23%	13%
Antenatal care	No response	5-25%	Less than 5% (including 0%)	26-50%	31%	23%
Facility-based births	No response	5-25%	Less than 5% (including 0%)	26-50%	24%	18%
Postnatal care for women and newborns	Not included in round 1	5-25%	5-25%	5-25%	31%	21%
Neonatal intensive care unit (NICU) services	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Do not know	Do not know	24%	14%
Sick child services	No response	5-25%	Less than 5% (including 0%)	26-50%	31%	21%
Well-child visits	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Less than 5% (including 0%)	Do not know	30%	24%
Adolescent and youth friendly services	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Less than 5% (including 0%)	26-50%	32%	26%
Nutrition	Not applicable	All services disrupted	Some services disrupted	All services disrupted	More than 50%	26 - 50% 5 - 25%
						% of countries
Counselling on infant and young-child feeding	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	5-25%	26-50%	45%	31%
Screening for and/or management of moderate and severe wasting	No response	5-25%	Less than 5% (including 0%)	26-50%	44%	28%
Distribution of high-dose vitamin A supplementation	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Less than 5% (including 0%)	26-50%	39%	29%
Growth monitoring and promotion	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	26-50%	53%	34%
Care for older people	Not applicable	Not applicable	No services disrupted	No services disrupted	More than 50%	26 - 50% 5 - 25%
						% of countries
Health and social care services in long-term care facilities	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Less than 5% (including 0%)	Less than 5% (including 0%)	31%	22%
Health and social care services in the community	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Less than 5% (including 0%)	Less than 5% (including 0%)	43%	36%
Provision of integrated health and social care services	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Less than 5% (including 0%)	Less than 5% (including 0%)	42%	31%
Screening and assessment of physical and mental capacities	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Less than 5% (including 0%)	Less than 5% (including 0%)	43%	37%
Immunization	Not applicable	No services disrupted	All services disrupted	Not applicable	More than 50%	26 - 50% 5 - 25%
						% of countries
Routine facility-based immunization services	No response	Less than 5% (including 0%)	26-50%	No response	29%	28%
Routine outreach immunization services	No response	Less than 5% (including 0%)	26-50%	No response	50%	35%

Disruptions to tracer services (continued)	Round 1 (May-Sept 2020)	Round 2 (Jan-March 2021)	Round 3 (May-Oct 2021)	Round 4 (Nov 2022-Jan 2023)	Regional comparison (Round 4)	Global compa (Round 4	
Communicable diseases	Not applicable	Some services disrupted	Some services disrupted	No services disrupted	More than 50%	26 - 50%	5 - 25%
HIV prevention services	No response	26-50%	5-25%	Less than 5% (including 0%)	29%	% of countries 24%	
HIV testing services	No response	26-50%	Less than 5% (including 0%)	Less than 5% (including 0%)	22%	27%	
Continuation of established ARV treatment	No response	26-50%	Less than 5% (including 0%)	Less than 5% (including 0%)	16%	8%	
Initiation of new ARV treatment	No response	26-50%	Less than 5% (including 0%)	Increase of 5% or more	19%	12%	
Hepatitis B and C diagnosis and treatment	No response	More than 50%	Not applicable	Not included in Round 4	NA	NA	
Hepatitis B diagnosis and treatment	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	Do not know	12%	19%	
Hepatitis C diagnosis and cure	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	Increase of 5% or more	14%	18%	
STI treatment services	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	Increase of 5% or more	21%	22%	
Testing of pregnant women for syphilis	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	Less than 5% (including 0%)	19%	14%	
TB case detection and treatment	No response	Do not know	Less than 5% (including 0%)	Less than 5% (including 0%)	37%	37%	
Malaria diagnosis and treatment	No response	Less than 5% (including 0%)	Less than 5% (including 0%)	Increase of 5% or more	17%	22%	
Malaria tests performed by health worker	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	Increase of 5% or more	14%	22%	
Campaigns for distribution of insecticide treated nets (ITN)	No response	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	21%	33%	
Malaria prevention campaigns: indoor residual spraying (IRS)	No response	Dont know	Less than 5% (including 0%)	Less than 5% (including 0%)	5%	20%	
Malaria prevention campaigns: seasonal malaria chemoprevention (SMC)	No response	Less than 5% (including 0%)	Less than 5% (including 0%)	Increase of 5% or more	0%	0%	
Malaria surveillance	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Less than 5% (including 0%)	Less than 5% (including 0%)	7%	13%	
Neglected tropical diseases	Not applicable	No services disrupted	All services disrupted	No services disrupted	More than 50%	26 - 50%	5 - 25%
	Not applicable	No services disrupted	All Services disrupted	No services disrupted		6 of countries	5 2570
Diagnosis, treatment and care for NTDs	Not included in round 1	Less than 5% (including 0%)	5-25%	Less than 5% (including 0%)	29%	28%	
Large scale preventive chemotherapy campaigns for NTDs	Not included in round 1	Less than 5% (including 0%)	5-25%	Less than 5% (including 0%)	29%	35%	
Community awareness and health education campaigns for NTDs	Not included in round 1	Less than 5% (including 0%)	5-25%	Less than 5% (including 0%)	26%	33%	
Support for self-care, rehabilitation and psychosocial services for patients with chronic	Not included in round 1	Less than 5% (including 0%)	5-25%	Less than 5% (including 0%)	18%	21%	
NTDs Prescriptions for NTD medicines	Not included in round 1	Less than 5% (including 0%)	5-25%	Less than 5% (including 0%)	26%	18%	
Surgical procedures for NTDs	Not included in round 1	Less than 5% (including 0%)	5-25%	Less than 5% (including 0%)	21%	19%	
Noncommunicable diseases	Some services disrupted	All services disrupted	No services disrupted	No services disrupted	More than 50%	26 - 50%	5 - 25%
Hypertension management	5-50%	5-25%	Not included in round 3	Increase of 5% or more	31%	% of countries	
Cardiovascular emergencies	5-50%	5-25%	Not included in round 3	Do not know	30%	21%	
Diabetes and Diabetic Complications Management	5-50%	5-25%	Not included in round 3	Increase of 5% or more	31%	26%	
Cancer screening	Not included in round 1	5-25%	Less than 5% (including 0%)	Increase of 5% or more	33%	32%	
Cancer treatment	Less than 5% (including 0%)	5-25%	Less than 5% (including 0%)	Increase of 5% or more	30%	24%	
Asthma services	5-50%	5-25%	Not included in round 3	Increase of 5% or more	34%	25%	
Urgent dental care	More than 50%	5-25%	Not included in round 3	Increase of 5% or more	40%	26%	
Mental, neurological, and substance use (MNS) disorders	All services disrupted	Not applicable	No services disrupted	No services disrupted	More than 50%	26 - 50% 6 of countries	5 - 25%
Management of emergency of MNS manifestations	5-50%	Do not know	Less than 5% (including 0%)	Less than 5% (including 0%)	17%	9%	
Psychotherapy/counselling/psychosocial interventions for MNS disorders	5-50%	Do not know	Less than 5% (including 0%)	Less than 5% (including 0%)	13%	14%	
Availability of psychotropic medicines for management of MNS disorders	5-50%	Do not know	Less than 5% (including 0%)	Less than 5% (including 0%)	18%	17%	
Services for children and adolescents with mental health conditions or disabilities	5-50%	Do not know	Less than 5% (including 0%)	Less than 5% (including 0%)	0%	12%	
Services for older adults with mental health conditions or disabilities, including dementia	5-50%	Do not know	Less than 5% (including 0%)	Less than 5% (including 0%)	5%	13%	
Neuroimaging and neurophysiology	Not included in round 1	Do not know	Less than 5% (including 0%)	Less than 5% (including 0%)	0%	9%	
School mental health programme	More than 50%	Do not know	Less than 5% (including 0%)	Do not know	16%	15%	
Inclusive schooling for children with special needs	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Less than 5% (including 0%)	Do not know	6%	8%	
Suicide prevention programme	More than 50%	Do not know	Not applicable	Do not know	6%	13%	
Substance use prevention and management	More than 50%	Do not know	No response	Do not know	8%	11%	
programs Alcohol prevention and management programs	No response	Not included in round 2	Do not know	Do not know	11%	13%	
	More than 50%		Less than 5% (including 0%)		0%	9%	
Critical harm reduction services			Less than 5% (including 0%)		V 70	370	

Service backlog trends:	Round 1 (May-Sept 2020)	Round 2 (Jan-March 2021)	Round 3 (Nov-Dec 2021)	Round 4 (Nov 2022-Jan 2023)	Regional comparisor (Round 4)	Global comparis (Round 4)
					% of coun	tries with increased backlogs
Elective surgeries and procedures	Not included in round 1	Do not know	Do not know	Do not know	60%	47%
Appointments with specialists (outpatient)	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Do not know	Increased	60%	50%
Screening, diagnosis and treatment of cancers	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Do not know	Increased	57%	48%
Screening, diagnosis and treatment of NCDs	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Do not know	Increased	68%	62%
Rehabilitation services	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Do not know	Increased	55%	52%
					% of countries with dis	ruption to in-country supply chain syste
Supply chain disruptions:	Not included in round 1	Yes	Yes	Νο	34%	24%
Vaccines	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	No response	70%	57%
Medicines (excluding oxygen)	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	No response	64%	77%
Medical oxygen	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	No response	45%	48%

ricalcal oxygen						
Laboratory supplies	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	No response	70%	75%
Medical supplies	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	No response	82%	82%
Medical imaging accessories	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	No response	45%	44%
Personal protective equipment	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	No response	27%	27%
Disinfectant and hygiene supplies	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	No response	36%	29%

Intentional modifications to service delivery and essential public health functions

Strategic changes to service delivery platform access

	Round 1 (May-Sept 2020)	Round 2 (Jan-March 2021)	Round 3 (Nov-Dec 2021)	Round 4 (Nov 2022-Jan 2023)	Regional comparison (Round 4)	Global comparison (Round 4)
					Suspended	Limited
					% of	countries
Primary care services	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Functioning as normal	No response	11%	7%
Outpatient services	No response	Functioning as normal	Functioning as normal	No response	16%	11%
Inpatient services	No response	Functioning as normal	Functioning as normal	No response	14%	10%
Emergency unit services	No response	Limited	Functioning as normal	No response	5%	4%
Prehospital emergency care services	No response	Functioning as normal	Functioning as normal	No response	22%	11%
Community-based care	No response	Functioning as normal	Functioning as normal	No response	22%	16%
Mobile clinics	No response	Functioning as normal	Functioning as normal	No response	24%	20%

Strategic changes to essential public health functions and activities

	Round 1 (May-Sept 2020)	Round 2 (Jan-March 2021)	Round 3 (Nov-Dec 2021)	Round 4 (Nov 2022-Jan 2023)	Regional comparison (Round 4)	Global comparison (Round 4)
					Suspended	Limited
					%	of countries
Population-based activities for health protection	Not included in round 1	Limited	Functioning as normal	No response	29%	15%
Health promotion population-based activities	Not included in round 1	Limited	Functioning as normal	No response	11%	11%
Disease prevention population-based activities	Not included in round 1	Limited	Functioning as normal	No response	17%	13%
Surveillance and response	Not included in round 1	Functioning as normal	Functioning as normal	No response	19%	10%
Emergency preparedness and response	Not included in round 1	Functioning as normal	Functioning as normal	No response	16%	12%
Communications and social mobilization activities for health	Not included in round 1	Functioning as normal	Functioning as normal	No response	20%	12%
Public health research	Not included in round 1	Functioning as normal	Functioning as normal	No response	31%	25%
	Round 1 (May-Sept 2020)	Round 2 (Jan-March 2021)	Round 3 (Nov-Dec 2021)	Round 4 (Nov 2022-Jan 2023)	% of countries who rease	signed or deployed staff at any time
Government staff responsible for EHS delivery have been reassigned/deployed to COVID-19 response	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	No response	97%	98%

Mitigation strategies and recovery measures									
Service delivery modifications	Round 1 (May-Sept 2020)	Round 2 (Jan-March 2021)	Round 3 (Nov-Dec 2021)	Round 4 (Nov 2022-Jan 2023)	Regional compari (Round 4)	ison Global comparison (Round 4)			
					% of countries u	using strategy (with or without integration)			
Expansion of facility hours	Not included in round 1	×	×	Not used	50%	52%			
Provision of home-based care where appropriate	Not included in round 1	\checkmark	\checkmark	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	71%	69%			
Telemedicine deployment to replace in-person consults	Not included in round 1	\checkmark	×	Used but not integrated into routine service delivery	44%	66%			
Use of self-care interventions where appropriate	Not included in round 1	×	\checkmark	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	74%	65%			
Catch-up campaigns for missed appointments	Not included in round 1	×	×	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	71%	53%			
Integration of several services into single visit	Not included in round 1	×	\checkmark	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	44%	42%			
Redirection of patients to alternate care sites/reorientation of referral pathways	No response	×	×	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	62%	58%			
Health worker capacities and training					% of countries u	using strategy (with or without integration)			

Redistribution of health worker tasks and optimization of roles	No response	×	×	Not used	65%	72%
Rapid training mechanisms and job aids for key capacities and newly distributed tasks and roles	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\checkmark	Not used	76%	80%
Recruitment of additional staff	No response	\checkmark	×	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	74%	71%
Provision of mental health care and psychosocial support to health workers	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	×	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	74%	63%
Establishment of pathways for accelerated training and early certification of medical, nursing and other key staff	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	×	Not used	32%	40%
Paid sick leave, overtime pay, and/or hazard pay	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\checkmark	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	47%	55%
Access to medicines and health products					% of countries	using strategy (with or without integration)
Novel approaches to renewing prescriptions and dispensing medications	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\checkmark	Not used	50%	56%
Adaption of supply chain logistics and management processes	No response	×	\checkmark	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	65%	71%
Procurement of surge commodities (e.g. PPE, oxygen)	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\checkmark	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	79%	75%

Community engagement and risk communication strategies

% of countries using strategy (with or without integration)

Community communications	No response	×	\checkmark	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	88%	89%	
Use of proactive governmental strategies to reach vulnerable groups	Not included in round 1	×	×	Not used	44%	63%	

Use of existing networks or organizations (e.g. NGOs) to reach vulnerable groups	Not included in round 1	\checkmark	\checkmark	Not used	82%	77%			
% of countries using strategy (with or without integration)									
Removal of user fees or provision of subsidies for fees at point of use	No response	×	No response	Not used	32%	41%			
Provision of cash transfers for vulnerable populations to access care	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	No response	Not used	38%	29%			
Agreements with private health facilities to deliver essential health services supported through public funds	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	No response	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	53%	48%			
Systematic use of quality improvement approaches					% of countries usir	ng strategy (with or without integration)			
Improving patient flow in health facilities	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	Not used	62%	68%			
Improving the quality of care in essential health services delivered to patients	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	76%	64%			
Providing training and supportive supervision of the workforce in quality improvement	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	85%	75%			
Application of improvement cycles to find solutions for priority issues and challenges in the delivery of clinical care	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	Not used	47%	48%			

Policies, planning and investments								
Policies and plans	Round 1 (May-Sept 2020)	Round 2 (Jan-March 2021)	Round 3 (Nov-Dec 2021)	Round 4 (Nov 2022-Jan 2023)	-	comparison und 4) % of countri	Global com (Round	-
Government has defined EHS to be maintained during COVID-19	No response	Yes	Yes, developed	No response	50%		59%	
Country developed or revised a health system recovery plan to strengthen health service resilience and preparedness for future public health emergencies	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Yes	No response	39%		44%	•
Plan has been budgeted	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	No response	92%		92%	
Implementation of plan has started	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	No response	83%		95%	

Implentation hasn't started because:

Focus is currently on socio-conomic recovery Not included in round 1 Not included in round 2 Not included in round 3 No response Sample size too small to display Sample size too small to displa	
No designated authority/platform/mechanism to coordinate implementation Not included in round 1 Not included in round 2 Not included in round 3 No response Sample size too small to display Sample s	lisplay
authority/platform/mechanism to coordinate implementation Not included in round 1 Not included in round 2 Not included in round 3 No response Sample size too small to display Sample size too small	lisplay
plan Not included in round 1 Not included in round 2 Not included in round 3 No response 82% 82% 94% Thematic areas that have been identified as central to ongoing recovery effort: % of countries responding yes Primary Care Not included in round 1 Not included in round 2 Not included in round 3 89% 89% Emergency risk management including Not included in round 1 Not included in round 2 Not included in round 3 95% 84%	lisplay
Primary Care Not included in round 1 Not included in round 2 Not included in round 3 - 89% 89% Emergency risk management including Not included in round 1 Not included in round 2 Not included in round 3 - 95% 84%	
Emergency risk management including Not included in round 1 Not included in round 2 Not included in round 3 95%	
Other essential public health functionsNot included in round 1Not included in round 2Not included in round 3-42%	
Continuity of essential health services across health programmes and conditionsNot included in round 2Not included in round 3-89%	
Whole of government / multisectoral engagement Not included in round 1 Not included in round 2 Not included in round 3 - 58% 57%	
Community engagement Not included in round 1 Not included in round 2 Not included in round 3 - 92% 75%	
Vulnerable and marginalized populations Not included in round 1 Not included in round 2 Not included in round 3 - 68% 65%	
Quality of careNot included in round 1Not included in round 2Not included in round 3-76%	
None Not included in round 1 Not included in round 2 Not included in round 3 - 0%	
Country made additional government funding and investmentsRound 1 (May-Sept 2020)Round 2 (Jan-March 2021)Round 3 (Nov-Dec 2021)Round 4Regional comparison (Round 4)Global comparison (Round 4)% of countries responding yes	on
To maintain EHS during COVID-19 No response × 10 No response 76% 83%	
To cover reductions in loss of revenue Not included in round 1 Not included in round 2 Not included in round 3 No response 28%	
For longer-term recovery and/or health service resilience and preparedness Not included in round 2 Image: No response 58%	
Sub-areas where investments have been made	
New facility infrastructure Not included in round 1 Not included in round 2 N/A 78%	
Digital health technologies and infrastructure Not included in round 1 Not included in round 2 × N/A 67% 87%	
Health workforce capacity strengthening Not included in round 1 Not included in round 2 N/A 100% 95%	
Access to medicines, supplies and other health products Not included in round 1 Not included in round 2 N/A 89%	
Health information systems Not included in round 1 Not included in round 2 N/A 83%	

					% of co	untries responding yes
Country received additional external funding to support health system recovery efforts from:	Round 1 (May-Sept 2020)	Round 2 (Jan-March 2021)	Round 3 (Nov-Dec 2021)	Round 4 (Nov 2022-Jan 2023)		
None	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	-	0%	15%
WHO	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	-	87%	78%
Other UN agencies and multilateral development banks	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	-	87%	75%
Bilateral development partners	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	-	87%	64%
International non-governmental organizations (not for profit)	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	-	61%	58%
National non-governmental organizations (not for profit)	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	-	37%	41%
International private organizations (for profit)	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	-	32%	30%
National private organizations (for profit)	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	-	26%	27%

% of countries responding yes

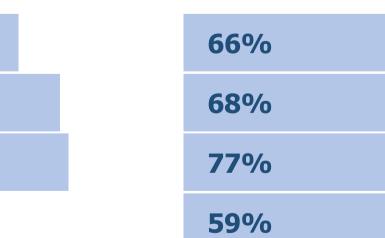
					% of count	ries responding yes
There is a designated national authority with clear responsibility for coordinating health system recovery efforts within the health sector and/or across other sectors	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	No response	74%	78%
	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Regional comparison	Global comparison
Information tracking	(May-Sept 2020)	(Jan-March 2021)	(Nov-Dec 2021)	(Nov 2022-Jan 2023)	(Round 4) % of count	(Round 4) ries responding yes
Regularly monitoring the continuity of EHS during COVID-19	Not included in round 1	Yes	Yes	Yes	86%	88%
If yes, does it include monitoring mitigation or recovery strategies	Not included in round 1	Yes	Yes	Yes	86%	82%
If yes, does it include monitoring of the long- term effects of essential health service disruptions	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Yes	Yes	81%	80%
If yes, does it include monitoring of barriers to accessing essential health services	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	Yes	93%	85%
If yes, does it include monitoring of changes in care-seeking behaviour	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	Yes	93%	83%
Focused review and documentation of the current situation and the impact of the pandemic in order to inform recovery planning	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	No response	79%	76%
					% of count	ries responding yes
Existence of team dedicated to tracking and addressing the infodemic and health misinformation during COVID-19	Not included in round 1	Νο	Yes, within Ministry of Health or equivalent	Yes, within Ministry of Health or equivalent	95%	90%
Collecting or collating data on comorbidities in COVID-19 patients	Not included in round 1	Yes	Yes	Yes	97%	94%
Collecting or collating patient-level data on post-COVID-19 condition and its sequelae	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Do not know	Yes	52%	57%
Active, multi-source social listening mechanism in place to inform decision-makin	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	Yes	71%	63%
Produced one or more qualitative or quantitative analysis of health inequities during the COVID-19 pandemic	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Yes	Yes	65%	66%
Capacities for potential COVID-19 surge	Round 1 (May-Sept 2020)	Round 2 (Jan-March 2021)	Round 3 (Nov-Dec 2021)	Round 4 (Nov 2022-Jan 2023)	Regional comparison (Round 4)	Global comparison (Round 4) ries responding yes
Current curge capacity assessed	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	Yes, fully completed	44%	42%
Priority health capacity strengthening areas	s for potential COVID-19 s	surge (top 3)			% of count	ries responding yes
Multisectoral coordination, governance and financing	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	\checkmark	55%	64%
Surveillance, laboratories and diagnostics	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	\checkmark	74%	60%
Risk communication and community engagement	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	\checkmark	61%	54%
Managing essential health services and systems	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	-	18%	33%
Points of entry, international travel and transport, and mass gatherings	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	-	42%	26%
Protection of health workforce	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	-	24%	27%
	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	-	21%	17%
Infection prevention and control						
Operational support, logistics and supply chains	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	-	18%	17%
	Not included in round 1 Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2 Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3 Not included in round 3	-	18% 8%	17%

	Round 1 (May-Sept 2020)	Round 2 (Jan-March 2021)	Round 3 (Nov-Dec 2021)	Round 4 (Nov 2022-Jan 2023)	Regional comparison (Round 4)	Global comparison (Round 4)
Capacities that were strengthened or institu COVID-19 public health emergency or disast		19 pandemic that have be	en leveraged in response	e for any other non-	% of countries	responding yes
Not applicable/no other public health emergencies or disasters	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	-	8%	15%
Multisectoral coordination, governance and financing	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3		86%	76%
Risk communication, community engagement and infodemic management	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	-	94%	83%
Surveillance, laboratories and diagnostics	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	-	94%	90%
Points of entry, international travel and transport, and mass gatherings	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	-	83%	72%
Protection of health workforce	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	-	71%	69%
Case management, clinical operations	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	-	77%	66%
Infection prevention and control	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	-	89%	82%
Operational support, logistics and supply chains	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	-	83%	78%
Managing essential health services and systems	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	-	74%	71%
Research and development	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	-	51%	47%
None	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	-	0%	0%
Future acute respiratory pandemic prepared	ness	Round 2 (Jan-March 2021)	Round 3 (Nov-Dec 2021)	Round 4 (Nov 2022-Jan 2023)	Regional comparison (Round 4) % of countries	Global comparison (Round 4) responding yes
There is a national multisectoral committee for future respiratory pathogen pandemic preparedness		Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	Yes (or being established)	73%	74%
Country has respiratory pathogen preparedness plan		Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	Yes	55%	68%
Top three priority health capacity strengthening areas					% of countries	responding yes
Multisectoral coordination, governance and financing		Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	\checkmark	73%	66%
Risk communication and community		Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	\times	34%	35%
engagement Surveillance, laboratories and diagnostics		Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	\checkmark	83%	73%
Points of entry, international travel and		Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	×	32%	23%
transport, and mass gatherings Protection of health workforce		Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	×	5%	17%
Case management, clinical operations, and		Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	×	32%	24%
infection prevention and control Operational support, logistics and supply		Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	\checkmark	15%	15%
chains Managing essential health services and		Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	×	5%	17%
systems Planning for pandemic product deployment		Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	×	5%	4%
(vaccines, therapeutics and other devices)						
Research and development The following ministries/agencies are engaged in		Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	×	15%	14%

The following ministries/agencies are engaged in future respiratory pathogen pandemic preparedness

% of countries responding yes

National legislative body, office of head of state		Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	\checkmark	71%	66%
Finance		Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	\checkmark	83%	68%
Disaster risk management		Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	×	85%	77%
Home affairs, interior affairs		Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	\checkmark	63%	59%
Commerce, trade		Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	\checkmark	46%	39%
Defense, security forces		Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	\checkmark	78%	68%
Labour, social welfare		Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	\checkmark	49%	45%
Public works and services		Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	\checkmark	39%	39%
Information and communication		Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	\checkmark	90%	71%
Education		Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	\checkmark	76%	61%
Delivery of essential COVID-19 tools						
COVID-19 diagnostic and testing	Round 1 (May-Sept 2020)	Round 2 (Jan-March 2021)	Round 3 (Nov-Dec 2021)	Round 4 (Nov 2022-Jan 2023)	Regional comparison (Round 4)	Global comparisor (Round 4)



Top three bottlenecks for potential scale up						% of countries respon	ding yes
Lack of funding	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\checkmark	_	64%	68	8%
Health workforce challenges	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\checkmark	\checkmark	58%	8	0%
Shortages in laboratory supplies and equipment	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	-	-	58%	50	6%
Lack of distribution capacity	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\checkmark	-	17%	10	0%
Lack of clear strategy, guidance or protocols	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	-	-	14%	13	3%
Lack of data/information	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	-	\checkmark	8%	23	3%
Demand-side challenges	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	-	\checkmark	19%	30	0%
Top three technical assistance or support inte	erventions needed to addres	s bottlenecks				% of countries respon	ding yes

Top three technical assistance of support interventions needed to address bottlenecks

esponding yes

59%

Financial planning support

58%

Health worker recruitment, retention and training	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\checkmark	\checkmark	56%	76%
Operational guidance and protocols for supply chain management	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	-	-	19%	22%
Surge procurement of COVID-19 laboratory supplies and equipment	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	-	\checkmark	47%	37%
Guidance on developing national policies, strategies, or plans for scale up	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\checkmark	-	25%	26%
Rapid tools or guidance to assess and monitor gaps and health system absorption capacities	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	-	-	17%	33%
Risk communication and community engagement strategies	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	-	\checkmark	25%	27%
COVID-19 case management	Round 1 (May-Sept 2020)	Round 2 (Jan-March 2021)	Round 3 (Nov-Dec 2021)	Round 4 (Nov 2022-Jan 2023)	Regional comparison (Round 4)	Global comparison (Round 4)
COVID-19 case management Top three bottlenecks for potential scale up					(Round 4)	=
					(Round 4)	(Round 4)
Top three bottlenecks for potential scale up	(May-Sept 2020)	(Jan-March 2021)	(Nov-Dec 2021)	(Nov 2022-Jan 2023)	(Round 4) % of countries	(Round 4) responding yes
Top three bottlenecks for potential scale up Lack of funding	(May-Sept 2020) Not included in round 1	(Jan-March 2021) Not included in round 2	(Nov-Dec 2021) -	(Nov 2022-Jan 2023) ✓	(Round 4) % of countries 54%	(Round 4) responding yes
Top three bottlenecks for potential scale up Lack of funding Health workforce challenges Shortages in COVID-19 therapeutics and	(May-Sept 2020) Not included in round 1 Not included in round 1	(Jan-March 2021) Not included in round 2 Not included in round 2	(Nov-Dec 2021) -	(Nov 2022-Jan 2023) ✓	(Round 4) % of countries 54% 86%	(Round 4) responding yes 57% 80%
Top three bottlenecks for potential scale up Lack of funding Health workforce challenges Shortages in COVID-19 therapeutics and equipment	(May-Sept 2020) Not included in round 1 Not included in round 1 Not included in round 1	(Jan-March 2021) Not included in round 2 Not included in round 2 Not included in round 2	(Nov-Dec 2021) - -	(Nov 2022-Jan 2023) ✓ ✓	(Round 4) % of countries 54% 86% 46%	(Round 4) responding yes 57% 80% 39%

 \checkmark

Lack of data/information	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\checkmark	\checkmark	16%	17%
Demand-side challenges	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	-	-	8%	14%

Top three technical assistance or support interventions needed to address bottlenecks

% of countries responding yes

Financial planning support	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\checkmark	-	54%	60%
Health worker recruitment, retention and training	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	-	\checkmark	81%	80%
Operational guidance and protocols for supply chain management	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\checkmark	-	22%	20%
Surge procurement of COVID-19 related therapeutics and equipment	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\checkmark	-	35%	33%
Additional physical infrastructure	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	\checkmark	41%	33%
Guidance on developing national policies, strategies, or plans for scale up	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	-	-	27%	22%
Rapid tools or guidance to assess and monitor gaps and health system absorption capacities	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	-	-	19%	24%
Risk communication and community engagement strategies	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	-	\checkmark	14%	13%

Delivery of essential COVID-19 tools (continued)								
PPE distribution and use	Round 1 (May-Sept 2020)	Round 2 (Jan-March 2021)	Round 3 (Nov-Dec 2021)	Round 4 (Nov 2022-Jan 2023)	Regional comparisor (Round 4)	Global comparis (Round 4)		
% of countries responding yes								
Lack of funding	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\checkmark	\checkmark	67%	61%		
Health workforce challenges	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	-	-	33%	40%		
Shortages in PPE	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\checkmark	-	64%	58%		
Lack of distribution capacity	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\checkmark	\checkmark	42%	37%		
Lack of clear strategy, guidance or protocols	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	-	-	22%	24%		
Lack of data/information	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	-	\checkmark	44%	43%		

Top three technical assistance or support interventions needed to address bottlenecks

Financial planning support	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\checkmark	\checkmark	61%	65%
Health worker training on appropriate use of PPE	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	-	-	47%	50%
Operational guidance and protocols for supply chain management	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	-	-	42%	41%
Surge procurement of PPE	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\checkmark	-	50%	46%
Guidance on developing national policies, strategies, or plans for scale up	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\checkmark	\checkmark	25%	23%
Rapid tools or guidance to assess and monitor gaps and health system absorption capacities	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	-	\checkmark	39%	43%
COVID-19 vaccination	Round 1 (May-Sept 2020)	Round 2 (Jan-March 2021)	Round 3 (Nov-Dec 2021)	Round 4 (Nov 2022-Jan 2023)	Regional comparison (Round 4)	Global compar (Round 4)
Top three bottlenecks for potential scale up					% of countrie	es responding yes
Lack of funding	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	-	-	36%	37%
Health workforce challenges	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	-	-	50%	47%
Shortages in vaccines and equipment	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	-	-	17%	24%
Lack of distribution capacity	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	-	-	33%	23%
Lack of clear strategy, guidance or protocols	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	-	\checkmark	17%	11%

Lack of data/information	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	\checkmark	17%	11%
Demand-side challenges	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\checkmark	\checkmark	72%	74%

Top three technical assistance or support interventions needed to address bottlenecks

% of countries responding yes

Financial planning support	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	-	-	33%	37%
Health worker recruitment, retention and training	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	-	_	53%	48%
Operational guidance and protocols for supply chain management	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	-	_	36%	25%
Procurement of vaccines	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	-	-	8%	21%
Guidance on developing national policies, strategies, or plans for scale up	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	-	\checkmark	25%	19%
Rapid tools or guidance to assess and monitor gaps and health system absorption capacities	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	-	\checkmark	25%	22%
Integration of COVID-19 related services						
into routine health service delivery	Round 1 (May-Sept 2020)	Round 2 (Jan-March 2021)	Round 3 (Nov-Dec 2021)	Round 4 (Nov 2022-Jan 2023)	Regional comparison (Round 4) % of countries	Global compariso (Round 4) responding yes
COVID-19 vaccination	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	No response	64%	73%
COVID-19 diagnosis	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	No response	64%	72%
COVID-19 case management	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	No response	73%	75%

COVID-19 ca	se management	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	No response	73%	75%
Post COVID-	19 condition	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	No response	43%	58%

Priority needs and technical assistance requirements from WHO

Request

No request made

In-depth profile: Sexual, reproductive, maternal, newborn, child and adolescent health

Mitigation strategies and recovery measures for sexual and reproductive health services

Communication and information	Round 1 (May-Sept 2020)	Round 2 (Jan-March 2021)	Round 3 (Nov-Dec 2021)	Round 4 (Nov 2022-Jan 2023)	Regional compariso (Round 4)	n Global comparison (Round 4)		
					% of countries usin	g strategy (with or without integration)		
Informing the community where, when and how to access SRH services	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\checkmark	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	76%	73%		
Providing information to public about accurate and up-to-date educational materials on COVID- 19 and SRH	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\checkmark	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	94%	80%		
Informing and alerting all service providers about the heightened risk of domestic violence	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	×	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	76%	68%		
% of countries using strategy (with or without integration)								
Increasing availability of contraceptive methods and condoms that do not require direct supervision of health workers	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\checkmark	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	79%	61%		
Enhancing identification and services for gender- based violence against women survivors	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	×	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	73%	59%		
Alternative or adaptive measures					% of countries usin	g strategy (with or without integration)		
Relaxing requirements for prescriptions of SRH commodities	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\times	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	42%	33%		
Offering noninvasive medical methods for managing safe abortion	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\checkmark	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	36%	28%		
Waiving restrictions to accessing SRH services	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	×	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	30%	28%		

 \checkmark

No response

 \times

 \times

 \checkmark

Used and integrated into routine service delivery

Used and integrated into routine service delivery

Used and integrated into routine service delivery

Not used

Not used

88%

56%

85%

52%

76%

Mitigation strategies and recovery measures for maternal and newborn health services

Not included in round 1

Not included in round 2

Reducing the cost of SRH services

Communication and information

Providing multi-month supplies of SRH

Using hotlines and/or telemedicine to minimize facility visits and provider-client contacts

Adjusting forecasting for SRH commodities and

Implement task shifting/sharing for essential SRH services

commodities

supplies

% of countries using strategy (with or without integration)

62%

56%

59%

39%

45%

Informing the community where, when and how to access MNH services	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\checkmark	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	88%	73%			
Promoting childbirth in health facilities irrespective of COVID-19	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\checkmark	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	94%	80%			
Informing families and caregivers on how to cope with stress and sustain a nurturing environment at home	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	×	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	76%	71%			
Informing MNH CHWs on IPC measures	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\checkmark	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	91%	77%			
Access									
Scheduling of ANC visits in advance	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\checkmark	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	62%	66%			
Scheduling of PNC visits in advance	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\checkmark	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	56%	65%			
Modifying (temporarily) MNH referral system	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	×	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	71%	59%			
Alternative or adaptive measures	Round 1 (May-Sept 2020)	Round 2 (Jan-March 2021)	Round 3 (Nov-Dec 2021)	Round 4 (Nov 2022-Jan 2023)	Regional comparison (Round 4)	Global comparison (Round 4)			
					% of countries using strateg	y (with or without integration)			
Offering multi-month prescriptions, micronutrient supplements, etc. during ANC or PNC	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	×	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	62%	56%			
Early discharge after normal delivery	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	No response	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	59%	56%			
Continuity of labour companion	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	×	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	62%	49%			
Enhanced maternal mental health screening and counselling in maternal health services	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	No response	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	47%	42%			
Using digital platforms for ANC or PNC counseling and screening to minimize facility visits	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	No response	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	56%	56%			

In-depth profile: Sexual, reproductive, maternal, newborn, child and adolescent health, continued

Mitigation strategies and recovery measures for child and adolescent health services

% of countries using strategy (with or without integration)

Communication and information	Round 1 (May-Sept 2020)	Round 2 (Jan-March 2021)	Round 3 (Nov-Dec 2021)	Round 4 (Nov 2022-Jan 2023)	Regional comparison (Round 4)	Global comparison (Round 4)		
Informing the community where, when and how to access sick and well child services	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\checkmark	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	94%	85%		
Enhancing information to caregivers on child care	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\checkmark	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	85%	76%		
Providing information on how to manage stress and sustain nurturing care in households during COVID-19	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\checkmark	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	64%	64%		
Informing adolescents where and how to access health services	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\checkmark	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	79%	68%		
Informing adolescents where and how to get support and care in case of violence	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\checkmark	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	64%	59%		
Informing health workers about the heightened risk to children and adolescents of violence, including sexual violence	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\checkmark	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	67%	64%		
Access								
Enhancing provision of mental health and psychosocial support to caregivers of children and adolescents	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\checkmark	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	45%	50%		
Scheduling visits for child and/or adolescent services in advance	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\checkmark	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	48%	52%		
Enhance integrated outreach for delivery of vaccinations, growth monitoring, preventive and sick child services	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\checkmark	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	73%	64%		
Offering multi-month prescriptions for children and adolescents with conditions that require chronic care	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\checkmark	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	55%	48%		
Alternative or adaptive measures								
Using digital platforms for counselling, screening and follow-up after illness on matters related to child health	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\checkmark	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	42%	49%		
Establishing hotlines and/or telemedicine for individual counselling of adolescents	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\checkmark	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	58%	52%		
Engaging community groups and youth networks to extend the provision of health information and services to adolescents	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\checkmark	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	85%	64%		

In-depth profile: Nutrition services

Mitigation strategies and recovery measures for nutrition services

% of countries using strategy (with or without integration)

Alternative or adaptive measures	Round 1 (May-Sept 2020)	Round 2 (Jan-March 2021)	Round 3 (Nov-Dec 2021)	Round 4 (Nov 2022-Jan 2023)	Regional comp (Round 4	•		omparison und 4)
Providing/prescribing nutrition drugs and supplies for multi-month	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2		Used and integrated into routine service delivery	50%		54%	
Making use of alternative delivery channels for nutrition services	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\checkmark	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	74%		73%	
Reducing the frequency of routine nutrition services, including screening for severe wasting	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\checkmark	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	59%		40%	
Bundling nutrition services with other nutrition or health services	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\checkmark	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	65%		51%	
Prioritizing key nutrition interventions	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\checkmark	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	53%		58%	
Task shifting for essential nutrition services	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\checkmark	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	59%		46%	
Postponing of some nutrition services	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\checkmark	Not used	35%		44%	

In-depth profile: Care for older people

Mitigation strategies and recovery measures for care for older people

% of countries using strategy (with or without integration)

Communication and information	Round 1 (May-Sept 2020)	Round 2 (Jan-March 2021)	Round 3 (Nov-Dec 2021)	Round 4 (Nov 2022-Jan 2023)	Regional comparison (Round 4)	Global comparison (Round 4)
Inform older people, their households and caregivers, regarding where, when and how to access health and LTC services	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\checkmark	Used but not integrated into routine service delivery	62%	70%
Inform older people, their households and caregivers on IPC measures	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\checkmark	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	86%	86%
Inform older people, their households and caregivers on the importance of promoting physical and mental health	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\checkmark	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	72%	80%
Inform older people, their households and their caregivers, on where and how to report and get help in the case of elder abuse	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\times	Used but not integrated into routine service delivery	38%	46%
Inform health workers about the heightened risk of elder abuse	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\times	Not used	41%	46%
Ensure accessible information and different communication strategies for older people with impairments	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\times	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	34%	50%
Establish hotlines for older people and care givers to provide targeted information for older people	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\times	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	41%	47%
Provide accurate accessible information of COVID- 19 vaccines and access to COVID-19 vaccines	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\checkmark	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	86%	88%

accordii	ng to na	tional vacci	ine po	licies
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Access

% of countries using strategy (with or without integration)

Use telemedicine and/or home outreach proactively to minimize health facility visits and schedule visits in advance	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\times	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	41%	65%		
Offer multi-month prescriptions for older adults who have underlying health conditions	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\checkmark	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	79%	82%		
Establish mechanisms for medication delivery for older adults who have underlying health conditions	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	×	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	34%	61%		
Facilitate access to rehabilitation services	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\times	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	24%	40%		
% of countries using strategy (with or without integration)								

Engaging community groups and networks to extend the provision of health information and services to older people	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\checkmark	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	66%	63%	
Introduce (if doesn't exist) psychosocial support for older people, for those socially isolated and with grief and loss	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\times	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	48%	56%	
For older people who are care dependent, develop an alternative plan in case the primary caregiver is unavailable, and identify an alternative caregiver and/or alternative facility	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	×	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	28%	37%	
Provide education and training for caregivers at home and long-term care facilities on IPC measures and how to continue providing care safely	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	\checkmark	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	48%	57%	
Establish and enhance the mechanism for relieving the burden on caregivers, including providing psychological support using digital platforms and respite care	Not included in round 1	Not included in round 2	×	Used and integrated into routine service delivery	28%	41%	

In-depth profile: Immunization

During the previous 6 months, which of the following routine immunization services have been disrupted due to COVID-19 vaccination?

Facility-based immunization services for:	Round 2 (Jan-March 2021)	Round 3 (Nov-Dec 2021)	Round 4 (Nov 2022-Jan 2023)	Regional comparison (Round 4)	Global comparison (Round 4)
				% of countries	responding yes
Infants/young children	No response	Yes	No response	24%	14%
School-aged children and adolescents	No response	Yes	No response	15%	11%
Pregnant women	No response	Yes	No response	24%	11%
Adults	No response	Yes	No response	12%	8%
Routine outreach immunization services	No response	Yes	No response	36%	21%

During the previous 6 months, which of the following routine immunization services have been *improved* due to COVID-19 vaccination?

Facility-based immunization services for:	Round 2 (Jan-March 2021)	Round 3 (Nov-Dec 2021)	Round 4 (Nov 2022-Jan 2023)	Regional comparison (Round 4)	Global comparison (Round 4)
				% of countries	responding yes
Infants/young children	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	No response	28%	24%
School-aged children and adolescents	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	No response	16 %	19%
Pregnant women	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	No response	28%	25%
Adults	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	No response	17 %	24%
Routine outreach immunization services	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	No response	31%	31%

Has the increased demand for vaccination resources had a negative impact on routine immunization services?

	Round 2 (Jan-March 2021)	Round 3 (Nov-Dec 2021)	Round 4 (Nov 2022-Jan 2023)	Regional comparisor (Round 4)	n Global comparison (Round 4)
				% of	countries responding yes
Human resources	No response	Yes	No response	89%	87%
Needles or syringes	No response	Νο	No response	33%	20%
Safety boxed to dispose used syringes/needles	No response	Νο	No response	33%	20%
Cold chain equipment	No response	Νο	No response	63%	48%
Final disposal of injection wastage	No response	Νο	No response	52%	42%
	Rour (Nov-De			Ind 4 2-Jan 2023)	
Disruption to demand for routine immunization services as a results of COVID-19 and associated epidemic prevention measures:	Disruptions to demand for imme than in Jan-I		No re	sponse	

Has the country been able to measure the result of catch-up activities?	Not included in round 3	No response	

In-depth profile: Neglected tropical diseases

Infrastructure and activities	Round 2 (Jan-March 2021)	Round 3 (Nov-Dec 2021)	Round 4 (Nov 2022-Jan 2023)		
Government staff responsible for NTDs have been reassigned/deployed to COVID-19 response	YES - Some staff partially supporting COVID-19 efforts along with routine NTD activities	No	Νο		
Percentage of government funds for NTDs that have been reassigned to non-NTD services due to COVID-19 response efforts	None or not yet	None or not yet	None or not yet		
Planned NTD government activities that have been postponed	Round 2 (Jan-March 2021)	Round 3 (Nov-Dec 2021)	Round 4 (Nov 2022-Jan 2023)	Regional comparison (Round 4)	Global comparison (Round 4)
				% of countries	s responding yes
None	×	\checkmark	\checkmark	70%	68%
Advocacy and resource mobilization for NTD programme	\checkmark	No response	No response	60%	56%
Training and capacity-building activities (in- person or virtual) related to NTDs	×	No response	No response	80%	63%
Integrated vector management	×	No response	No response	30%	16%
Specific vector control activity delalyed:					
Animal health/control of zoonotic NTDs	×	No response	No response	20%	22%
Monitoring, evaluation and research	×	No response	No response	30%	50%
Information reporting on NTDs	×	No response	No response	30%	38%
Current impact of COVID-19 on the following:	Round 2 (Jan-March 2021)	Round 3 (Nov-Dec 2021)	Round 4 (Nov 2022-Jan 2023)	Regional comparison (Round 4)	Global comparison (Round 4)
				% of countries	s responding yes
People affected by NTDs	No response	No response	No response	23%	16%
Mortality related to NTDs	No response	No response	No response	9%	11%
Funding for related NTD activities	No response	No response	No response	55%	36%
Visibility of population at risks for NTDs	No response	No response	No response	38%	22%
Prioritization of NTD activities	No response	No response	No response	26%	27%
Expiration of NTD medicines and diagnostics	No response	No response	No response	18%	11%

Stockout of NTD medicines and diagnostics	No response	No response	No response	21%	11%	

In-depth profile: Neglected tropical diseases (continued)

Surveys/population screening/surveillance for active case finding

Specific survey delayed:	bur	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	No response
	cha	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	No response
	chi	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	No response
	chr	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	No response
	lei	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	No response
	den	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	No response
	dra	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	No response
	ech	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	No response

 \checkmark

foo	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	No response	11%	6%
hag	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	No response	0%	0%
har	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	No response	0%	0%
lep	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	No response	11%	16%
fil	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	No response	67%	56%
myc	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	No response	11%	6%
onc	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	No response	44%	28%
rab	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	No response	11%	11%
sca	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	No response	0%	6%
sch	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	No response	33%	39%
sth	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	No response	33%	28%
sna	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	No response	0%	0%
tae	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	No response	11%	11%
tra	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	No response	44%	32%
lev	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	No response	0%	0%

No response

90%

33%

0%

11%

0%

0%

0%

56%

0%

No response

59%

17%

11%

11%

0%

16%

16%

33%

0%

	yaw	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	No response	11%	17%
Are there any technical guidance or tools that you would suggest WHO to develop related to NTDs during COVID-19 outbreak?		Orientations Faire le plaidoyer a	ux partenaires dâaccompagner	le programme MTN lors des act	ivités de campagne de masse et enqu	êtes dâmpact en matériels de prot

In-depth profile: Noncommunicable diseases					
Infrastructure and activities	Round 2 (Jan-March 2021)	Round 3 (Nov-Dec 2021)	Round 4 (Nov 2022-Jan 2023)		
Government staff responsible for NCDs have been reassigned/deployed to COVID-19 response	YES - All staff supporting COVID-19 efforts full time	No response	No response		
Percentage of government funds for NTDs that have been reassigned to non-NTD services due to COVID-19 response efforts	None or not yet	No response	No response		
Policies and plans	Round 2 (Jan-March 2021)	Round 3 (Nov-Dec 2021)	Round 4 (Nov 2022-Jan 2023)	Regional comparison (Round 4)	Global comparison (Round 4)
				% of countries	responding yes
Additional funding currently being allocated for NCDs in the government budget for the COVID- 19 response	No response	No response	×	10%	19%
Planned NCD government activities that have been postponed				% of countries	responding yes

None	\times	No response	\checkmark	61%	63%
Implementation of NCD Surveys	\checkmark	No response	No response	62%	58%
Public screening programs for NCDs	×	No response	No response	38%	47%
WHO HEARTS technical package	×	No response	No response	31%	28%
Mass communication campaigns	\checkmark	No response	No response	38%	38%
Rehabilitation packages for NCD	No response	No response	No response	23%	16%

Current impact of COVID-19 on the following

Funding for NCD risk factors activities

Funding for NCD healthcare activities

Funding for NCD surveillance

Prioritization of NCD risk factors activities by health authorities

Prioritization of NCD healthcare activities by health authorities

Prioritization of NCD surveillance / information system

No response	No response	No response	33%
No response	No response	No response	14%
No response	No response	No response	29%
No response	No response	No response	16%
No response	No response	No response	13%
No response	No response	No response	10%

% of countries responding yes

25%

13%

17%

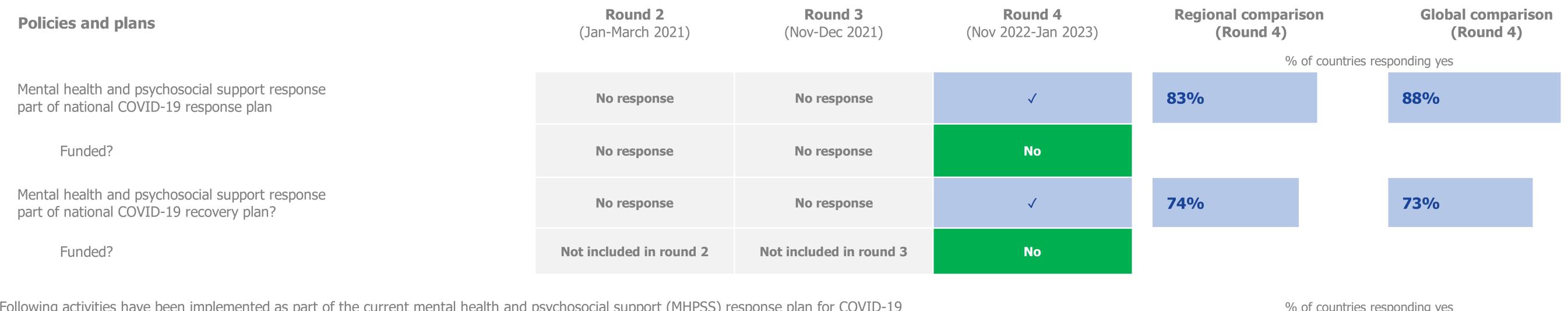
18%

11%

10%

Stock out of NCD medicines	No response	No response	No response	20%	12%
Stock out of NCD technologies	No response	No response	No response	15%	<mark>9</mark> %
What are your country's plans to re-initiate any suspended NCD services?	NEANT	No response	NEANT		
Are there any technical guidance or tools that you would suggest WHO to develop related to NCDs during COVID-19 outbreak?	No response	No response	OUI Elaboration de protocole pour la gestion des comorbidités		
NCDs during COVID-19 outbreak?			a gestion des comordiditA©s		

In-depth profile: Mental, neurological, and substance use disorders



Following activities have been implemented as part of the current mental health and psychosocial support (MHPSS) response plan for COVID-19

% of countries responding yes



Distribute timely and accessible information on general and MHPSS services, coping strategies and updates

Provide MHPSS to people in COVID treatment centers, isolation and quarantine

Protect the mental health and well-being of all responders ensuring that they can access mental health and psychosocial care.

Provide care and address the basic needs and mental health care needs of people with existing MNS conditions induced or exacerbated by COVID-19

Address the specific mental health and neurological needs of older adults, people with disabilities and other vulnerable persons

Targeted Risk communication strategies/ campaigns to address social stigma

Establish opportunities for the bereaved to mourn even from a distance.

Integrate response activities into existing services

Ensure that risk of infection for people with mental neurological and substance use disorders in mental health hospitals and long-term care facilities are minimized

Integrate mental health and psychosocial

\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark	70%	77%
\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark	83%	76%
\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark	91%	81%
\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark	65%	65%
\checkmark	×	\checkmark	43%	48%
\checkmark	\times	\checkmark	70%	61%
\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark	48%	40%
No response	×	\checkmark	78%	73%
\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark	65%	56%

support preparedness in national emergency response plans	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	\checkmark	78%	63%	
Review of national mental health policies or plans to include preparedness and response to public health emergencies	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	\checkmark	61%	54%	

In-depth profile: Mental, neurological, and substance use disorders (continued)

	Round 2 (Jan-March 2021)	Round 3 (Nov-Dec 2021)	Round 4 (Nov 2022-Jan 2023)	Regional comparison (Round 4) % of countries	Global comparison (Round 4) responding yes
Have a functioning multisectoral mental health and psychosocial coordination platform	\checkmark	×	\checkmark	41%	54%
Following Ministries and bodies are part of the coordination platform					
Ministry of Health	\checkmark	No response	\checkmark	100%	100%
Ministry of Social/Family Affairs	\checkmark	No response	\checkmark	77%	82%
Ministry of Education	\checkmark	No response	\checkmark	85%	82%
Ministry of Labour	×	No response	×	15%	38%
Ministry of Finance	×	No response	\times	15%	28%
Ministry of Foreign Affairs	×	No response	\checkmark	23%	18%
United Nations Agencies Governmental entity responsible for	\checkmark	No response	\checkmark	54%	57%
substance use	×	No response	\checkmark	38%	55%
Non-governmental Organizations	×	No response	\checkmark	92%	86%
Service users' representatives	×	No response	✓	46%	41%
National professional associations/societies	×	No response	\checkmark	54%	67%
National disaster management authority	\checkmark	No response	\checkmark	23%	42%
COVID-19 response plan includes provisions for services and supports for people with post- COVID condition, especially mental and neurological sequelae of post-COVID condition	No response	No response	Yes and 100 % funded		
COVID-19 recovery plan includes provisions for services and supports for people with post- COVID condition, especially mental and neurological sequelae of post-COVID condition	No response	No response	Yes and 100 % funded		
	Round 2 (Jan-March 2021)	Round 3 (Nov-Dec 2021)	Round 4 (Nov 2022-Jan 2023)	Regional comparison (Round 4)	Global comparison (Round 4)
People with post COVID MNS conditions managed in the following settings:				% of countries	responding yes
No services yet established	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	\times	15%	4%
Specialist mental health facilities	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	\checkmark	100%	82%
Specialist neurologist facilities	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	\checkmark	36%	36%
Specialist internal medicine facilities	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	\checkmark	36%	24%
Specialist infectious diseases facilities	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	\checkmark	18%	13%
General outpatient facilities	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	\checkmark	82%	76%
Increase in service use/demand for post-COVID mental health assessments	Not included in round 2	Not included in round 3	No increase (less than 5% increase or decrease)		
	Round 2 (Jan-March 2021)	Round 3 (Nov-Dec 2021)	Round 4 (Nov 2022-Jan 2023)	Regional comparison (Round 4)	Global comparison (Round 4)
Government policies/directives designating access to essential services for nental, neurological and substance use (MNS) disorders				% of countries	responding yes
Mental health services at stand-alone psychiatric hospitals	No response	No response	No response	4%	2%
Specialized MNS services at general hospitals	No response	No response	No response	4%	1%
Specialized neurology services at health facilities	No response	No response	No response	4%	1%
Specialized services for substance use disorders at health facilities	No response	No response	No response	5%	3%

Surveillance

Collecting or collating data on mental,	
neurological and substance use disorders or	

Yes	Yes, for people with acute	Yes, for people with acute
res	COVID-19 infection	COVID-19 infections and post-

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Key informants

Round 4 survey sections	Key informant	Key informant position	Key informant organisation
Continuity of essential health services module	Saer Diouf	Analyste de données au bureau de la DSISS	Direction de la Planification, de la Recherche et des Division PF/Direction SantA©
Sexual, reproductive, maternal, newborn, child and adolescent health	Denise Emilie Coumba NDour	Coordinatrice SR	Mère-Enfant/Ministère de la Santé et de l'Action Sociale
Nutrition	Dieumbe Dieng	Suivi et Evaluation	DSME
Immunization			
Human immunodeficiency virus and hepatitis	Kouro Bousso	Responsable suivi évaluation DLSI Responsable Bureau Suivi-	Division Lutte contre le Sida/DLM/MSAS
Tuberculosis	Tacko Aly BA	Evaluation Programme National de Lutte contre la Tuberculose	PNT/DLM/MSAS
Malaria	Serigne Amdy Thiam	Responsable recherches PNLP	PNLP/DLM/Ministère de la Santé et de l'Action Sociale
Neglected tropical diseases	Ndeye Mbacke KANE	Coordonnatrice programme MTN Responsable bureau Lulle	Ministère de la santé et de l'action sociale
Noncommunicable diseases	Dr Seynabou MBOW	contre les Maladies	DLM/Ministère de la Santé et de l'Action Sociale
Mental health, neurology and substance use disorders	MAMADY KEBE	GESTIONNAIRE DONNEES	DIVISION SANTE MENTALE
Care for older people	MAMADY KEBE	Gestionnaire Données	DSM/DLM/MSAS
Future acute respiratory pandemic preparedness	FANDING BADJI	Coordonnateur des Services	Direction Générale de la