iAHO — Integrated African Health Observatory

World Health Organization — African Region

1. Overview

Demographic, social and economics determinants.

Indicator (source: World Bank)	Value	Year
Country Size(km sq)	257,670.00	2020
Demographic growth(%)	2.42	2020
GDP growth (Annual %)	-1.75	2018
GDP per capita(per capita in US$)	6,881.72	2020
Population size	114,963.58	2020

Life expectancy

Life expectancy at birth(years)

source:(WHO/GHO)

Bar chart — Life expectancy at birth (years):
- 2000: 51
- 2010: 63
- 2015: 67
- 2019: 69

Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)

source:(WHO/GHO)

Bar chart — Healthy life expectancy at birth (years):
- 2000: 44
- 2010: 55
- 2015: 58
- 2019: 60
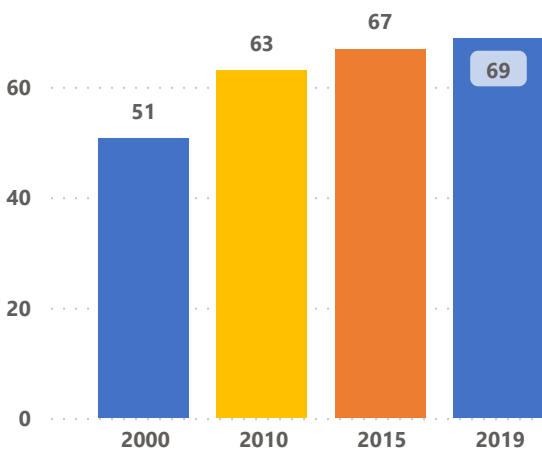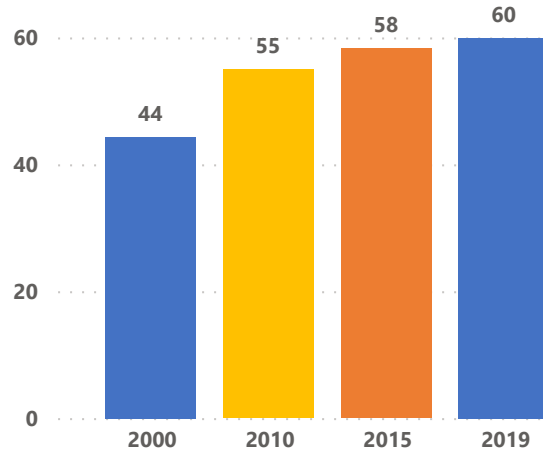
2. Universal Health Coverage

Service coverage

UHC coverage index(%)

source(GHO)

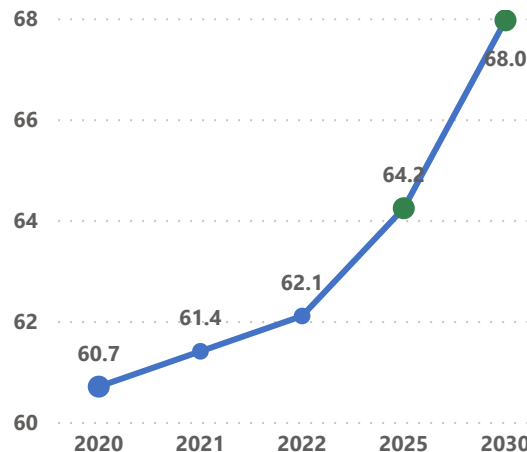Line chart — UHC coverage index(%):
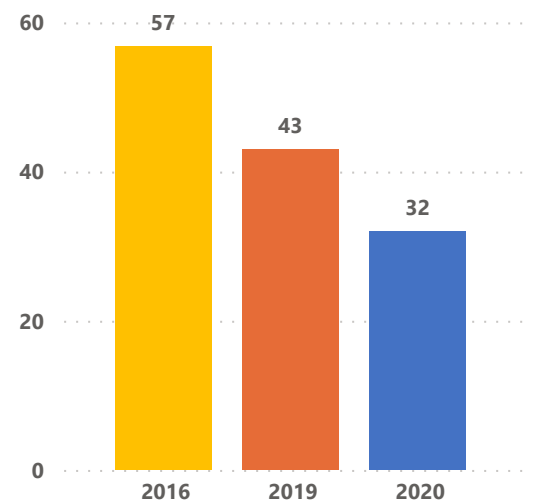- 2015: 36.7
- 2017: 36.9
- 2019: 38.1
- 2025: 40.4
- 2030: 42.5
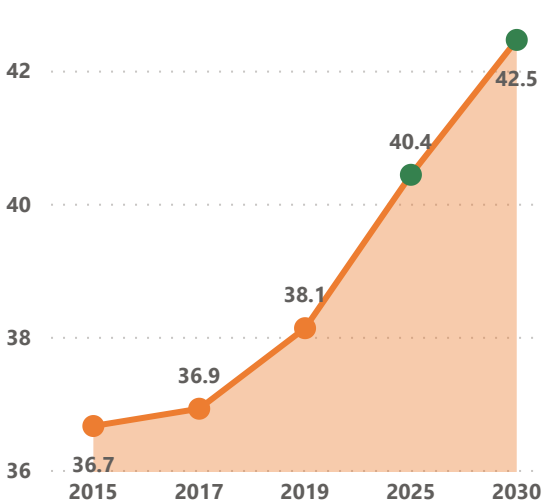
Need for family planning satisfied with modern methods among women aged 15-49 who are married or in union(%)
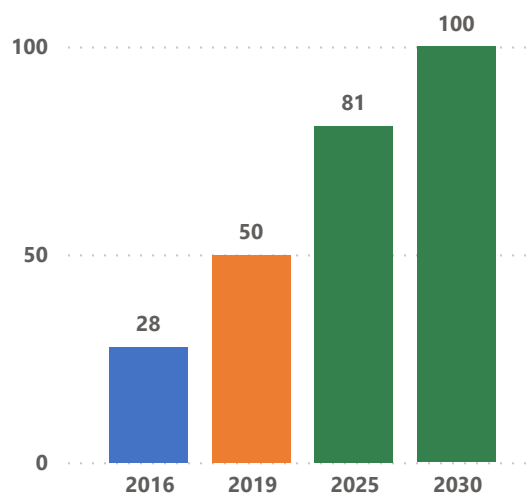
source:(FP Tracker)

Line chart — Need for family planning satisfied (%):
- 2020: 60.7
- 2021: 61.4
- 2022: 62.1
- 2025: 64.2
- 2030: 68.0

Antenatal care coverage(+4 visits) (%)

source:(DHS/WHO)

Bar chart — Antenatal care coverage(+4 visits) (%):
- 2016: 57
- 2019: 43
- 2020: 32

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Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel (%)

source(WHO)

Year	Value
2016	28
2019	50
2025	81
2030	100

Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)

source(WHO/UNICEF/UNMMEIG/UNFPA)

Year	Value
2015	446
2017	401
2020	267
2025	155
2030	90
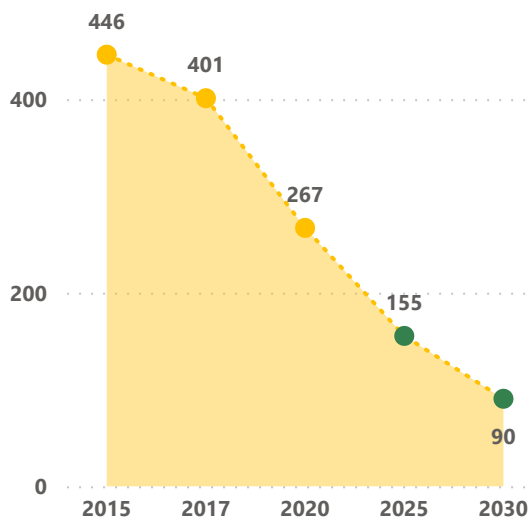
DTP3 immunization coverage for children aged 1 year (%)

source(WHO)

Year	Value
2015	63
2017	68
2019	68
2021	65
2025	66
2030	68
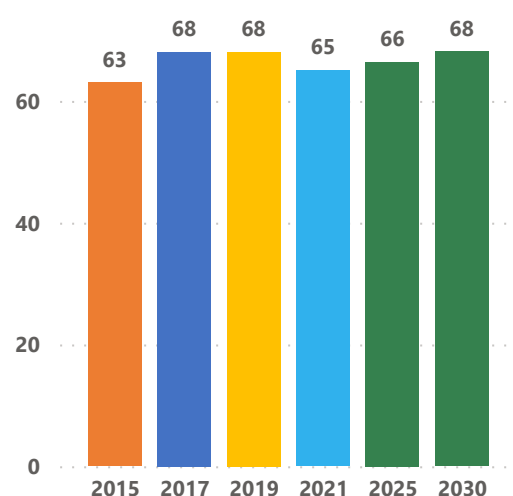
TB and HIV/ART treatment coverage(%)

source(WHO/Global TB)

Indicator ● ART coverage ● TB

Year	ART coverage	TB
2015	60	75
2020	78	72
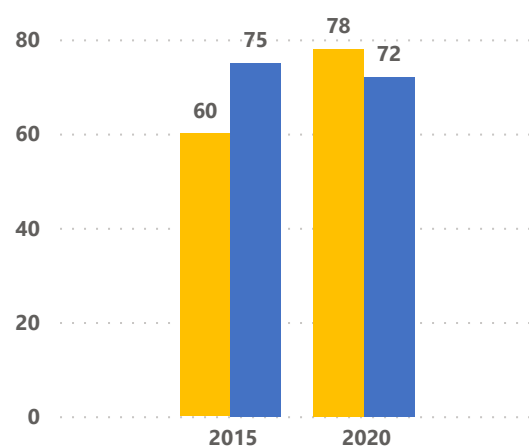
Care seeking for children with symptoms of pneumonia 2010-2019 (%)

source:(WHO)

Year	Value
2019	30
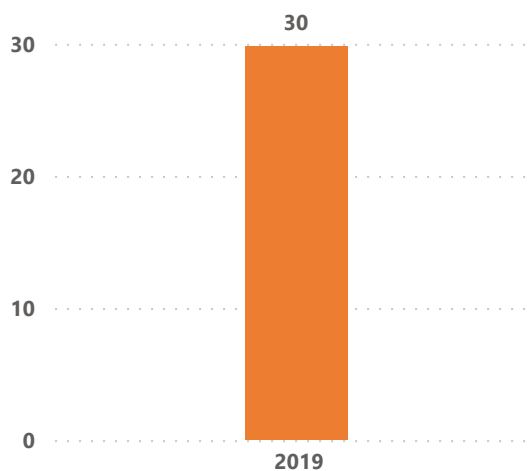
Insecticide treated net (ITN) among people living in Malaria endemic areas(%)

source(WHO)

Year	Value
2018	19
2020	24

Year
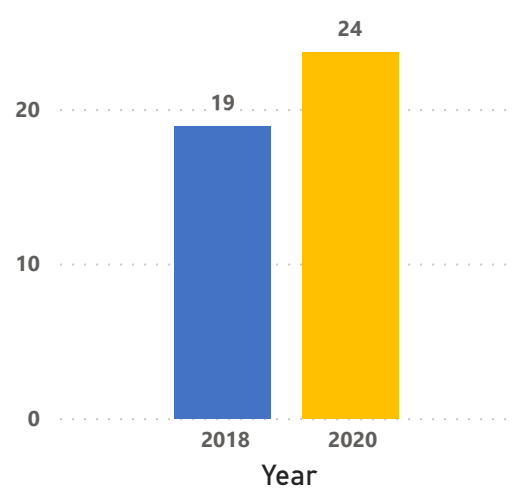
Prevalence of raised blood pressure in adults aged 18+ (%)

source:(WHO)

Category ● Female ● Male

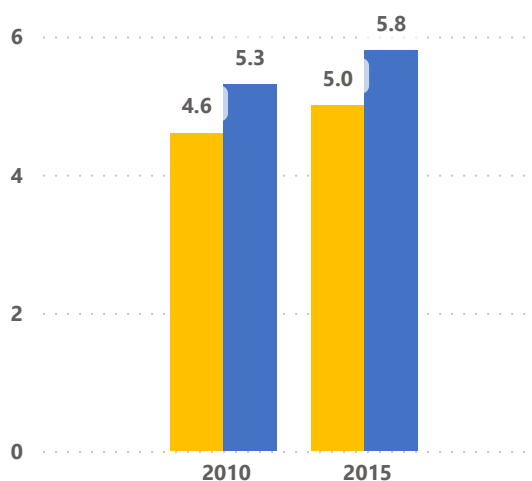| Category	Female	Male
WHO 2015	32	29
WHO 2010	30	28
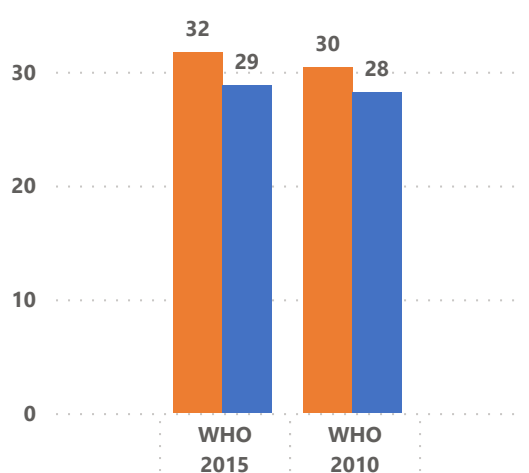
Age standardized prevalence of raised blood glucose among people aged 18+ or on medication(%)

source:(WHO)

Category ● Female ● Male

Category	Female	Male
2010	4.6	5.3
2015	5.0	5.8

Population access to at least basic sanitation(%)

source:(WHO)

Year	Value
2015	7.5
2017	8.1
2020	8.9
2025	10.6
2030	12.5
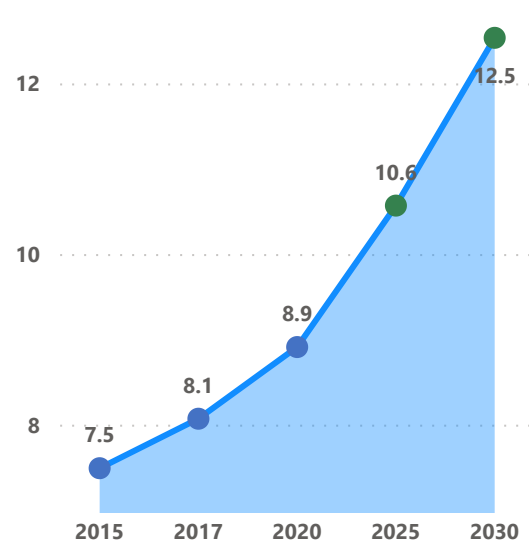
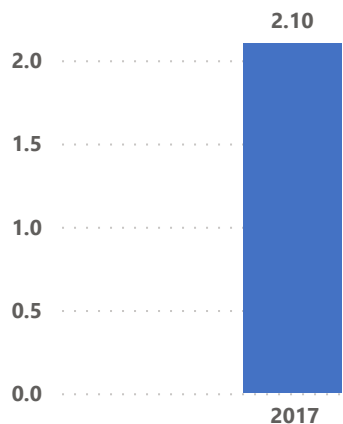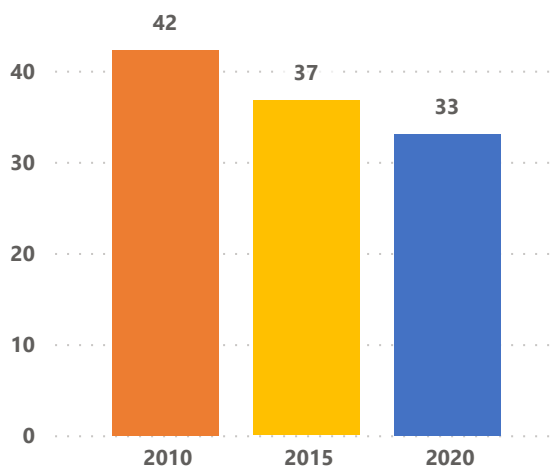# Financial risk protection

Proportion of population with large household expenditure on health more than 10% of total household expenditure(%)
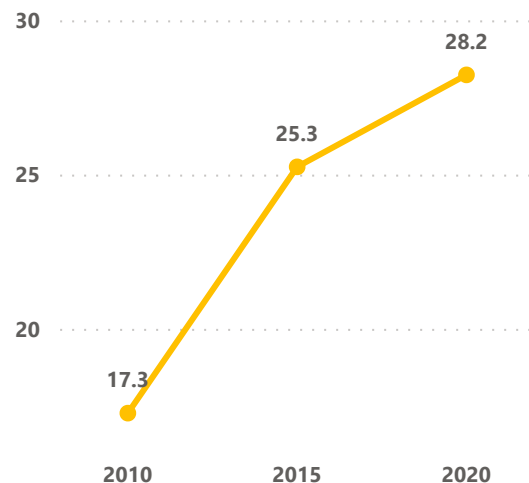
source:(WHO)

- 2017: 2.10

Out of pocket spending as a percentage of total expenditure (%)

source(WHO)

- 2010: 42
- 2015: 37
- 2020: 33

Government health expenditure as a percentage of total health expenditure(%)

source(WHO)

- 2010: 17.3
- 2015: 25.3
- 2020: 28.2

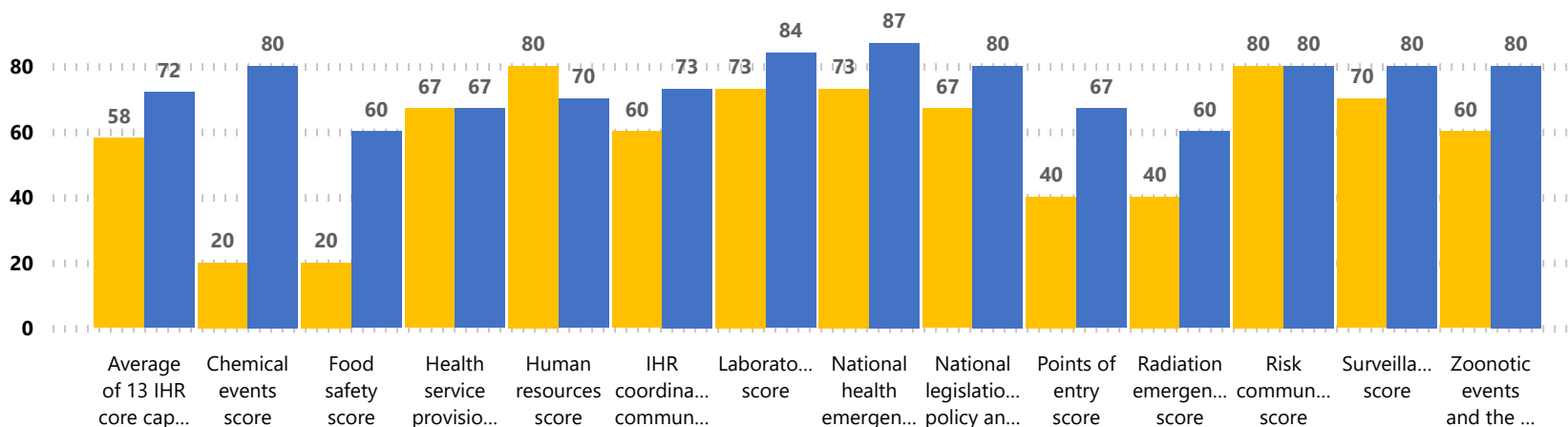# 3.Protection from health emergencies

Preparedness

Average of 13 IHR core capacity scores (%)

(source: WHO)

● 2018 ● 2022

Indicator	2018	2022
Average of 13 IHR core cap...	58	72
Chemical events score	20	80
Food safety score	20	60
Health service provisio...	67	67
Human resources score	80	70
IHR coordina... commun...	60	73
Laborato... score	73	84
National health emergen...	73	87
National legislatio... policy an...	67	80
Points of entry score	40	67
Radiation emergen... score	40	60
Risk commun... score	80	80
Surveilla... score	70	80
Zoonotic events and the ...	60	80

Prevention

Immunization coverage of selected diseases(%)

Source:(WHO)

year
- ● 2015
- ● 2017
- ● 2019
- ● 2021

Disease	2015	2017	2019	2021
Polio	75	68	71	68
Measles	56	59	58	54

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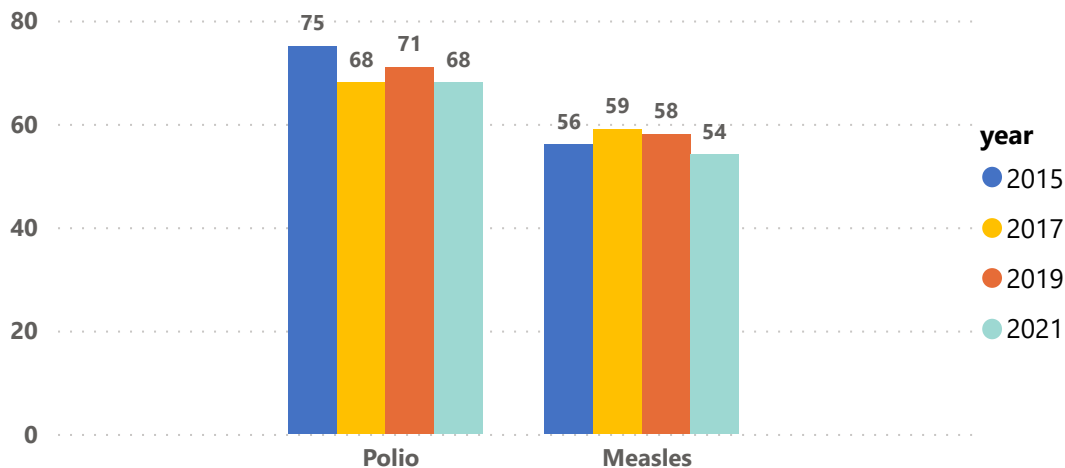
Detect and respond

Events detected and responded to in a timely fashion(%)

(source: WHO)

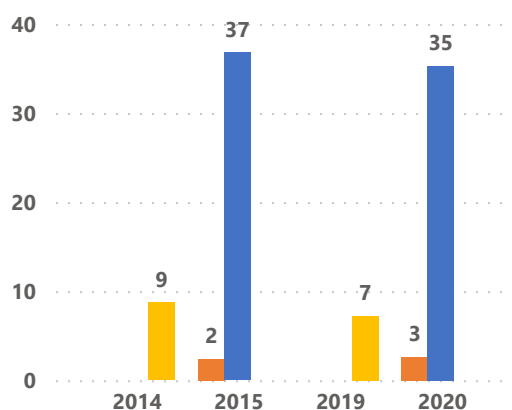| Year	Value
2018	67
2019	67
2021	81
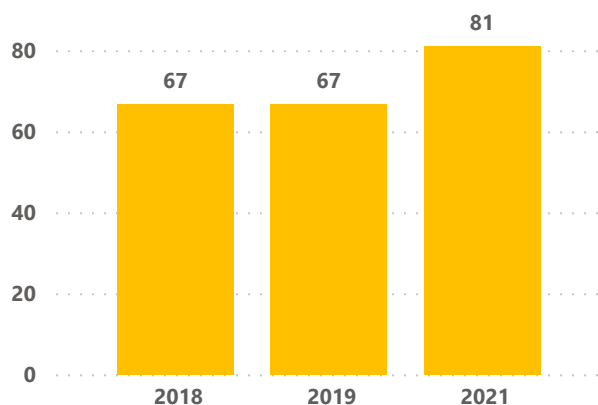
4.Healthier Population

Prevalence of wasting and stunting among children under five(%)

(source:(WHO)

Indicator ● Overweight ● Stunting ● Wasting

Year	Overweight	Stunting	Wasting
2014			9
2015	2	37	
2019			7
2020	3	35	

Alcohol consumption among people aged 15+ years (litres of pure alcohol)

(source: WHO)

Year	Female (Wasting)	Male (Stunting)
2015	0.6	2.7
2019	0.8	3.7
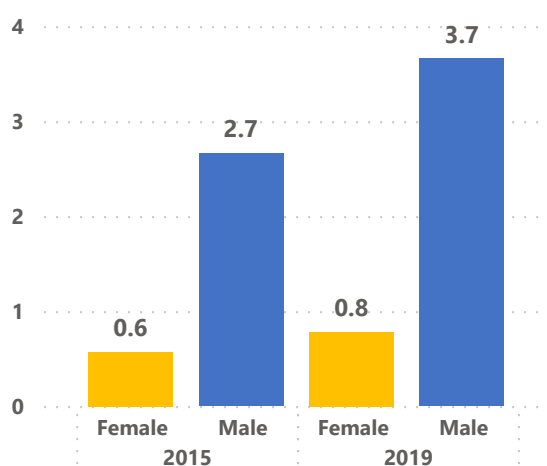
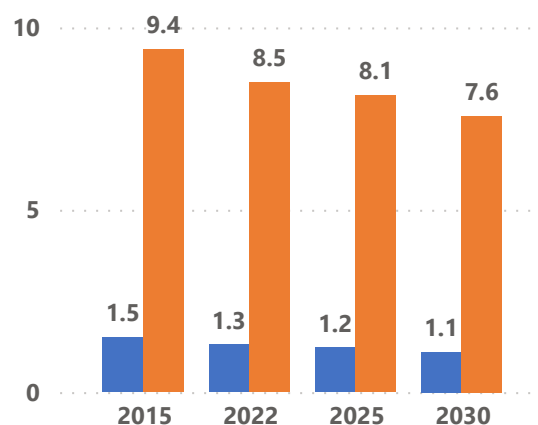**Age-standardised prevalence of current tobacco use among persons aged 15 years and older(%)**

(source: WHO)

Category ● Female ● Male

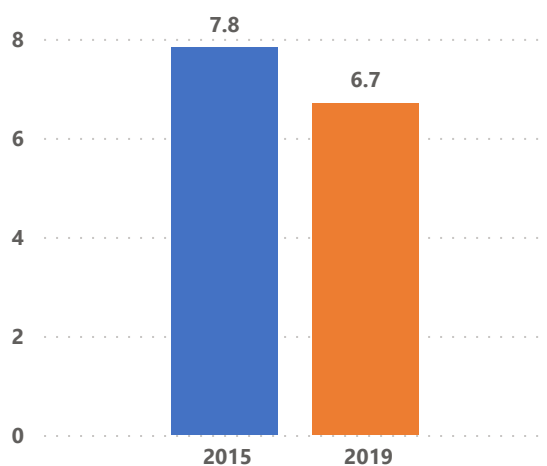| Year	Female	Male
2015	1.5	9.4
2022	1.3	8.5
2025	1.2	8.1
2030	1.1	7.6

Mortality caused by road traffic injuries (per 100 000 population)

source: (WHO)

Year	Value
2015	26
2019	28
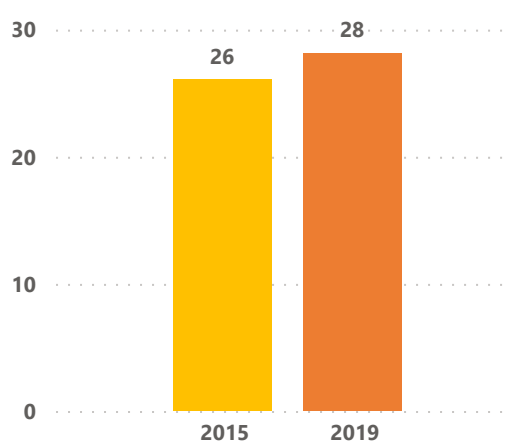
Crude suicide mortality rate(per 100 000 population)

source:(WHO)

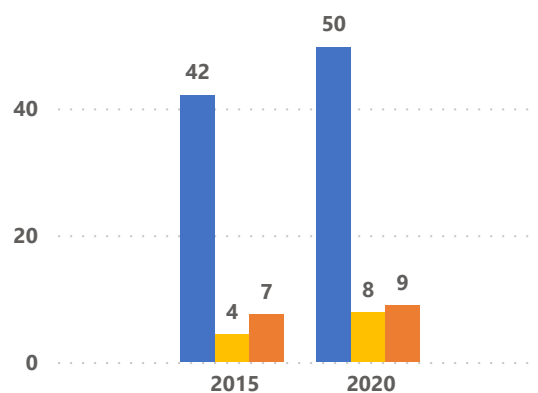| Year	Value
2015	7.8
2019	6.7

Population using safely managed sanitation drinking water and reliance on clean fuels and technology(%)

(source:(WHO)

Indicator ● Water ● Clean fuels ● Sanitation
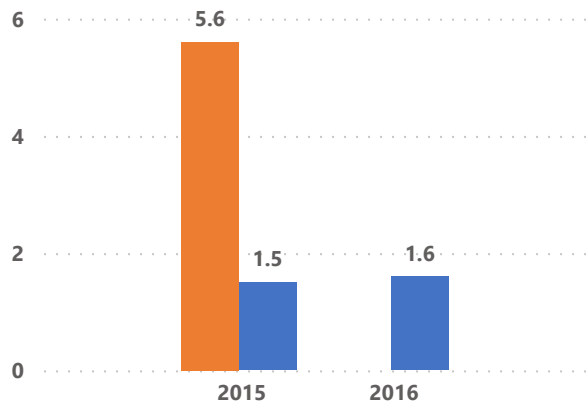
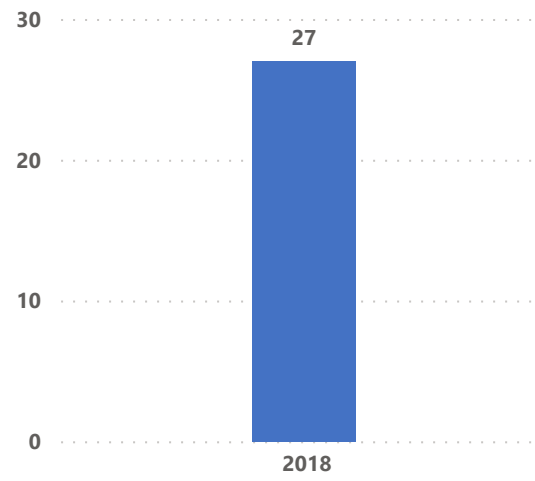| Year	Water	Clean fuels	Sanitation
2015	42	4	7
2020	50	8	9

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Obesity rate among adults(%)

source: (WHO)

Category ● Female ● Male

6 ⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯

5.6

4 ⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯

2 ⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯1.5⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯1.6⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯

0

2015   2016

Intimate partner violence prevalence(%)

source:(WHO)

30 ⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯

27

20 ⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯

10 ⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯⋯

0

2018

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Sources: GHO, UNICEF, UNDESA, UNFPA, UNMMEIG, World Bank, FP Tracker, DHS, Global TB and WHO

Note: Value for years 2025 and 2030 are projected values estimated using the Annual Average Rate (AAR) method.

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