iAHO
Integrated African Health Observatory

World Health Organization
African Region

GPW13 COUNTRY PROFILE

1. Overview

Demographic, social and economics determinants.

Indicator (source: World Bank)	Value	Year
Country Size(km sq)	2,267,050.00	2020
Demographic growth(%)	3.14	2020
GDP growth (Annual %)	2.43	2018
GDP per capita(per capita in US$)	543.95	2020
Inflation rate(%)	4.77	2020
Population size	89,561.40	2020

Life expectancy

Life expectancy at birth(years)

source:(WHO/GHO)

2000	2010	2015	2019
52	58	60	62
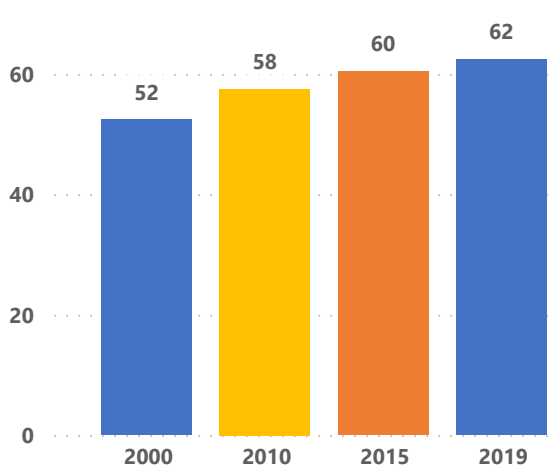
Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)

source:(WHO/GHO)

2000	2010	2015	2019
45	50	52	54
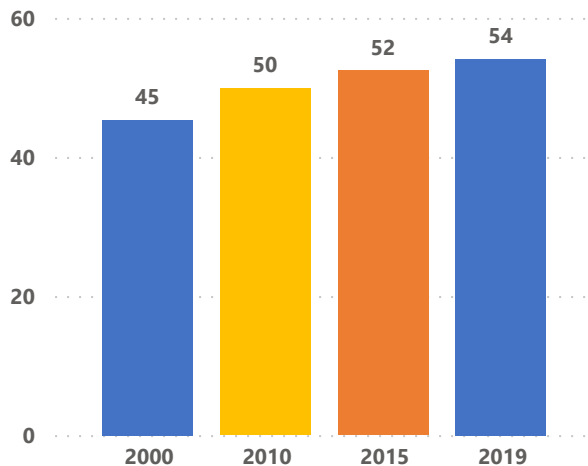
2. Universal Health Coverage

Service coverage

UHC coverage index(%)

source(GHO)

2015	2017	2019	2025	2030
35	37	39	45	51
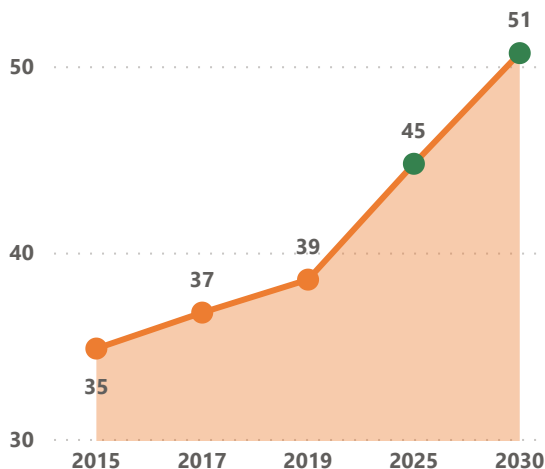
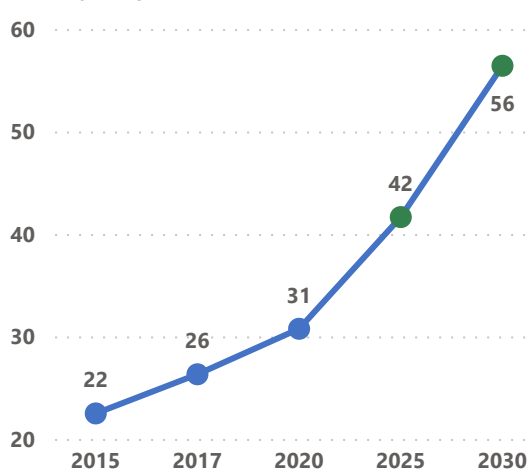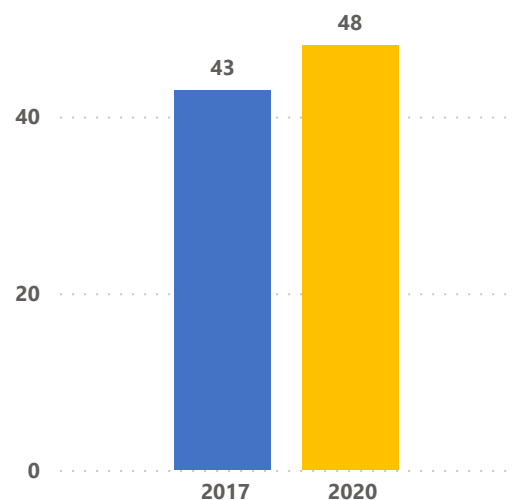**Need for family planning satisfied with modern methods among women aged 15-49 who are married or in union(%)**

source:(WHO)

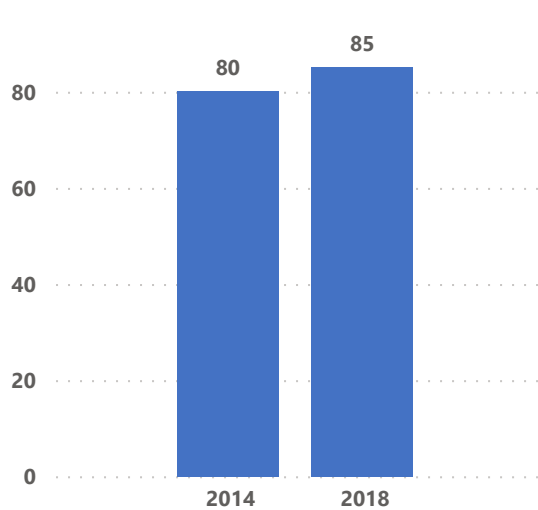| 2015	2017	2020	2025	2030
22	26	31	42	56

Antenatal care coverage(+4 visits) (%)

source:(WHO)

2017	2020
43	48

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Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel (%)

source(WHO)

Bar chart showing values: 2014: 80, 2018: 85

Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)

source(WHO/UNICEF/UNMMEIG/UNFPA)

Line chart showing values: 2015: 490, 2017: 473, 2020: 547
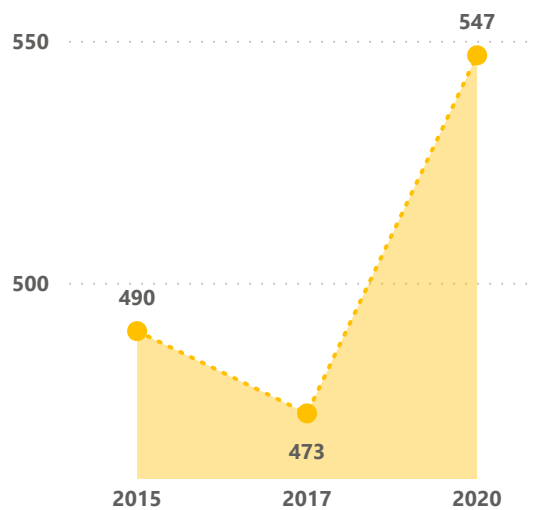
DTP3 immunization coverage for children aged 1 year (%)

source(WHO)

Bar chart showing values: 2015: 70, 2017: 71, 2019: 73, 2021: 65
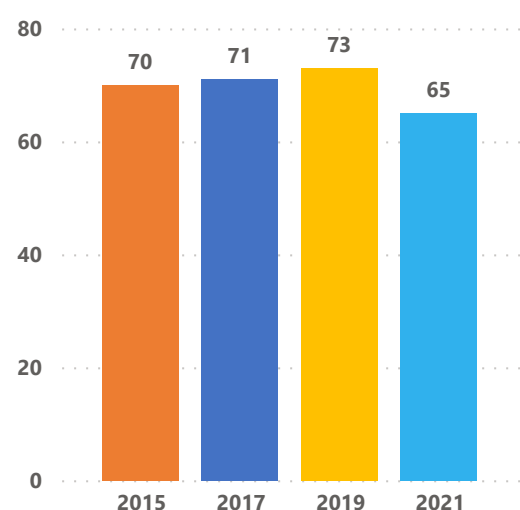
TB and HIV/ART treatment coverage(%)

source(WHO)

Indicator ● ART coverage ● TB

Bar chart showing values: 2015: ART coverage 24, TB 48; 2020: ART coverage 75, TB 70
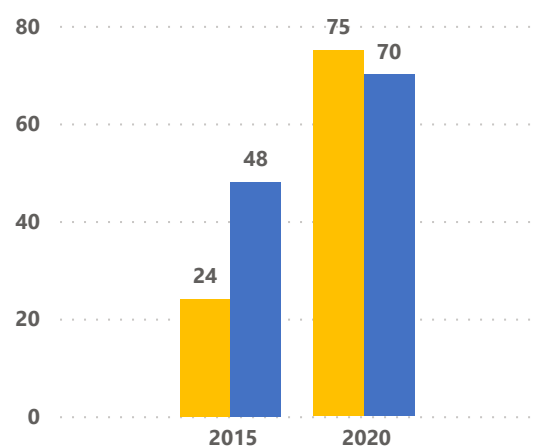
Care seeking for children with symptoms of pneumonia 2010-2019 (%)

source:(WHO)

Bar chart showing value: 2019: 34
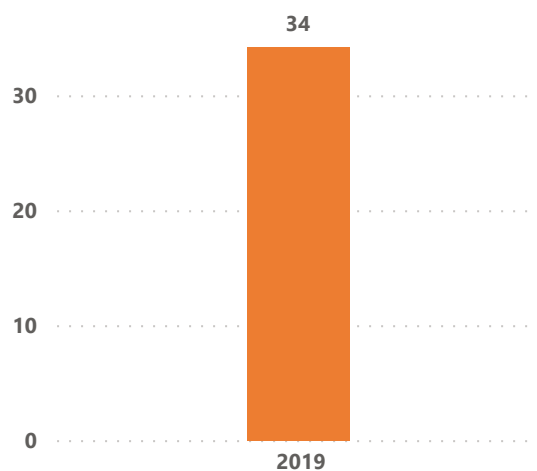
Insecticide treated net (ITN) among people living in Malaria endemic areas(%)

source(WHO)

Bar chart showing values: 2018: 59, 2020: 63

Year
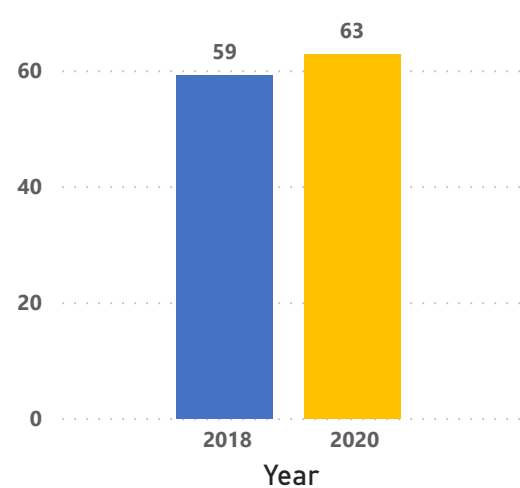
Prevalence of raised blood pressure in adults aged 18+ (%)

source:(WHO)

Category ● Female ● Male

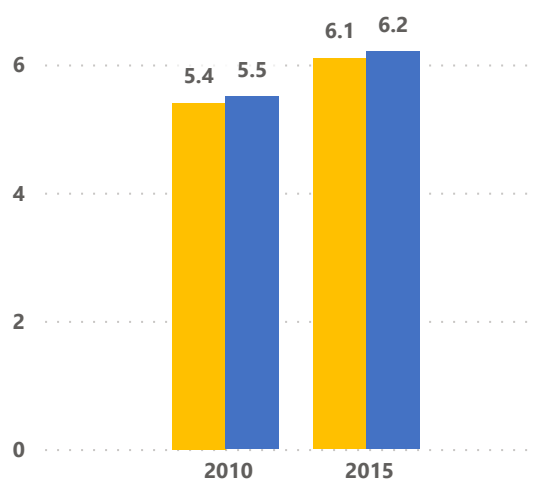Bar chart showing values: WHO 2010: Female 28, Male 30; WHO 2015: Female 28, Male 29
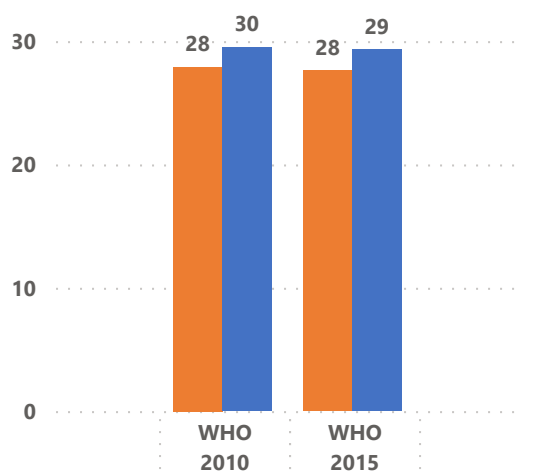
Age standardized prevalence of raised blood glucose among people aged 18+ or on medication(%)

source:(WHO)

Category ● Female ● Male

Bar chart showing values: 2010: Female 5.4, Male 5.5; 2015: Female 6.1, Male 6.2

Population access to at least basic sanitation(%)

source:(WHO)
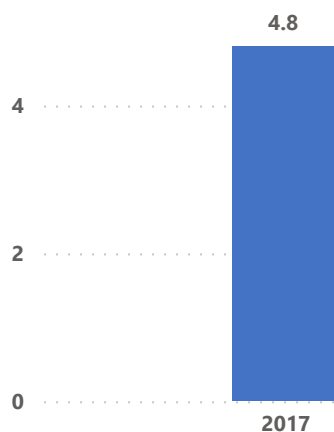
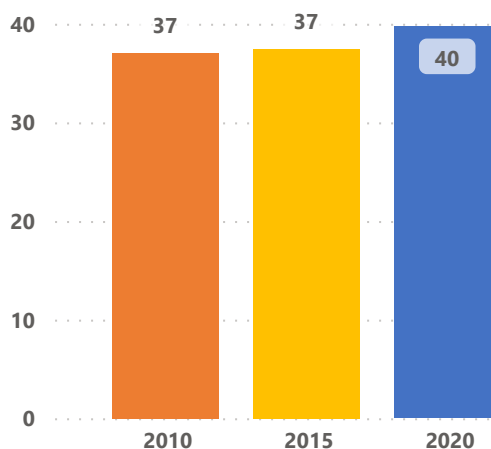Line chart showing values: 2015: 17.4, 2017: 16.6, 2020: 15.4
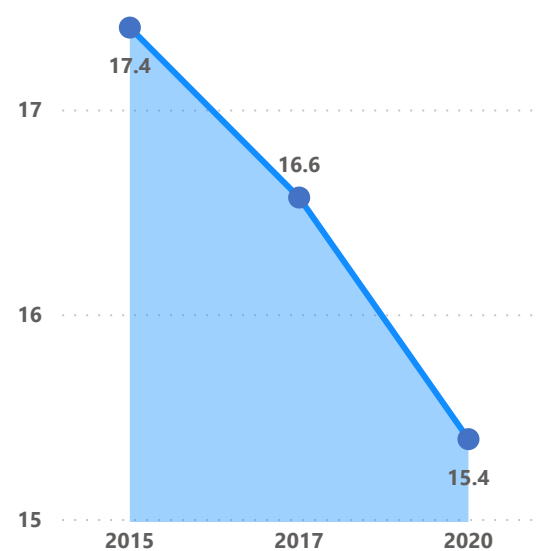
Financial risk protection

Proportion of population with large household expenditure on health more than 10% of total household expenditure(%)
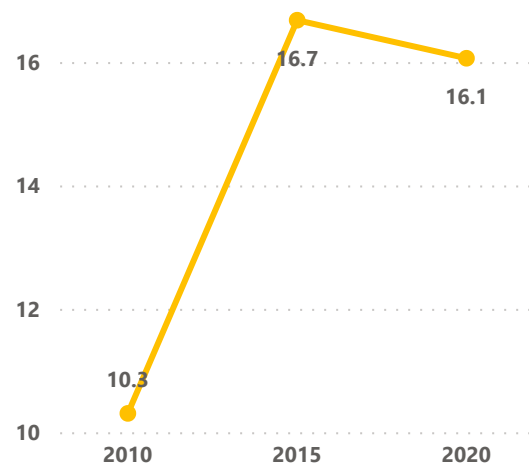
source:(WHO)

- 2017: 4.8

Out of pocket spending as a percentage of total expenditure (%)

source(WHO)

- 2010: 37
- 2015: 37
- 2020: 40

Government health expenditure as a percentage of total health expenditure(%)

source(WHO)

- 2010: 10.3
- 2015: 16.7
- 2020: 16.1

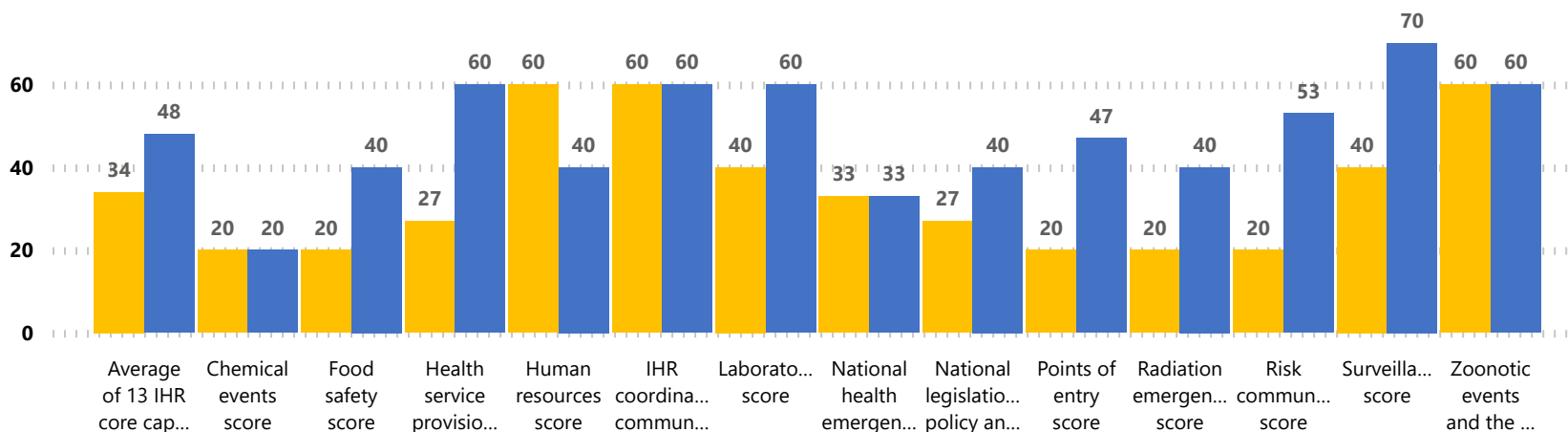# 3.Protection from health emergencies

Preparedness

Average of 13 IHR core capacity scores (%)

(source: WHO)

● 2018 ● 2022

Indicator	2018	2022
Average of 13 IHR core cap...	34	48
Chemical events score	20	20
Food safety score	20	40
Health service provisio...	27	60
Human resources score	60	40
IHR coordina...commun...	60	60
Laborato...score	40	60
National health emergen...	33	33
National legislatio...policy an...	27	40
Points of entry score	20	47
Radiation emergen...score	20	40
Risk commun...score	20	53
Surveilla...score	40	70
Zoonotic events and the ...	60	60

Prevention

Immunization coverage of selected diseases(%)

Source:(WHO)

year
● 2015
● 2017
● 2019
● 2020
● 2021

Disease	2015	2017	2019	2020	2021
Polio	69	71	74		65
Measles	65	65	65		55
Yellow fever				88	

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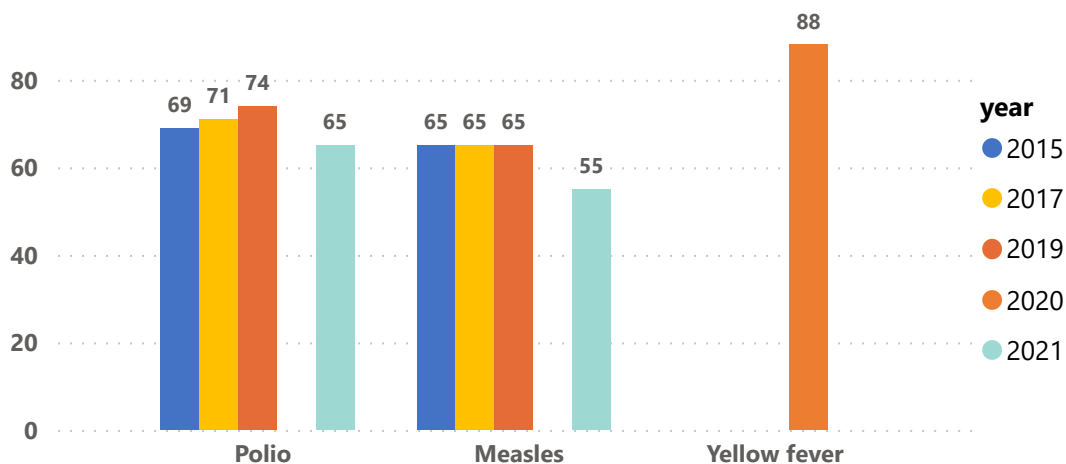
Detect and respond

Events detected and responded to in a timely fashion(%)

(source: WHO)

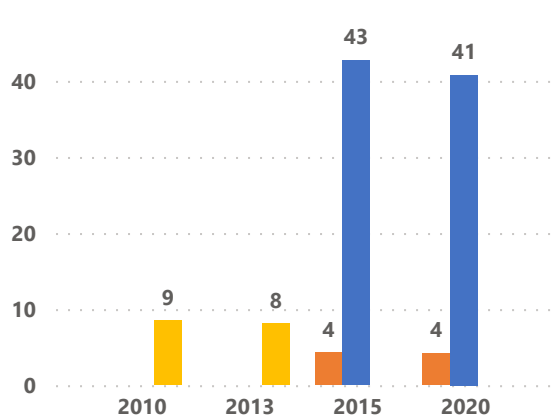| Year	Value
2018	44
2019	44
2021	69
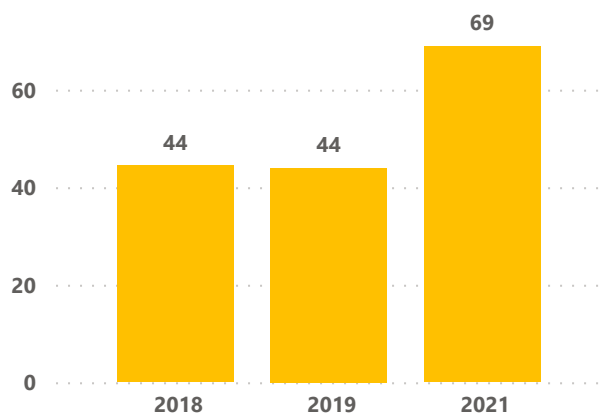
4.Healthier Population

Prevalence of wasting and stunting among children under five(%)

(source:(WHO)

Indicator: ● Overweight ● Stunting ● Wasting

Year	Wasting	Overweight	Stunting
2010	9		
2013	8		
2015		4	43
2020		4	41

Alcohol consumption among people aged 15+ years (litres of pure alcohol)

(source: WHO)

Year	Female	Male
2015	0.5	2.1
2019	0.5	1.8
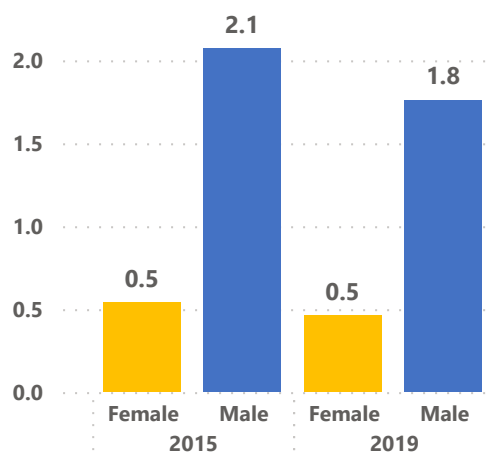
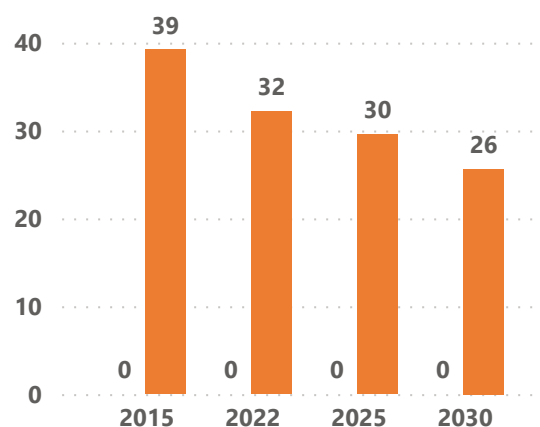**Age-standardised prevalence of current tobacco use among persons aged 15 years and older(%)**

(source: WHO)

Category: ● Female ● Male

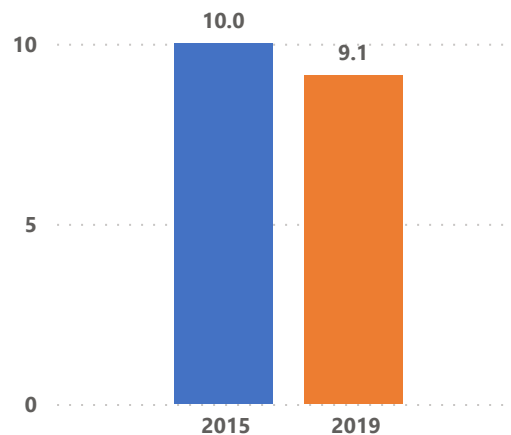| Year	Female	Male
2015	0	39
2022	0	32
2025	0	30
2030	0	26

Mortality caused by road traffic injuries (per 100 000 population)

source: (WHO)

Year	Value
2015	23
2019	24
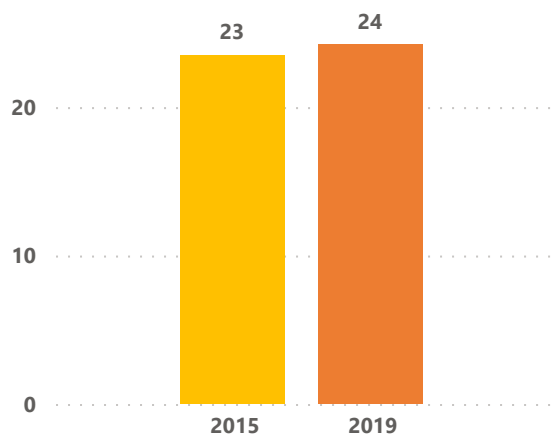
Crude suicide mortality rate(per 100 000 population)

source:(WHO)

Year	Value
2015	10.0
2019	9.1

Under five children who are developmentally on track 2010-2019(%)

source:(WHO)

Year	Value
2019	57

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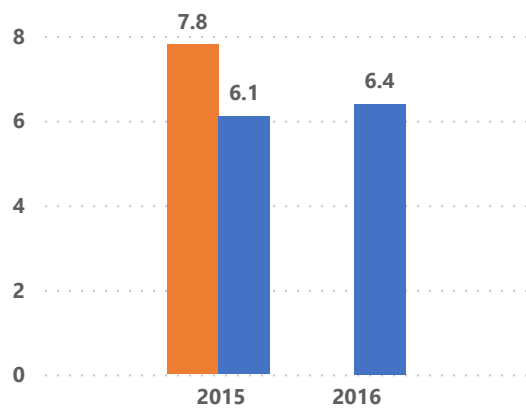World Health Organization
African Region
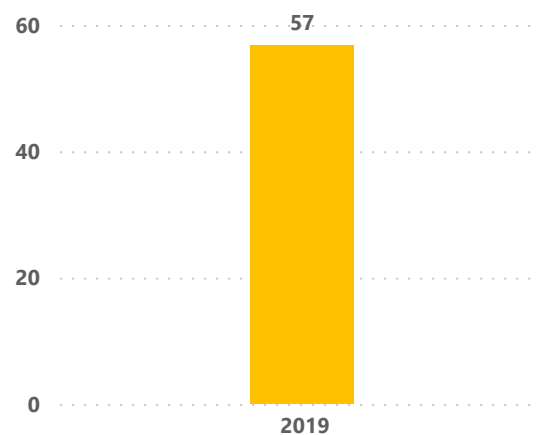
Population using safely managed sanitation drinking water and reliance on clean fuels and technology(%)

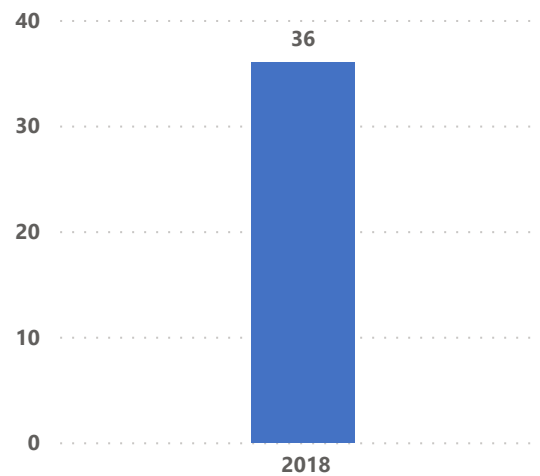*(source:(WHO)*

Indicator ● Water ● Clean fuels ● Sanitation

Year	Water	Clean fuels	Sanitation
2015	43	4	17
2020	46	4	15
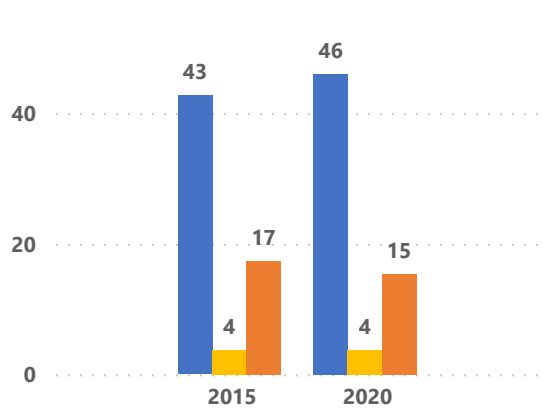
Obesity rate among adults(%)

source: (WHO)

Category ● Female ● Male

Year	Female	Male
2015	7.8	6.1
2016		6.4

Intimate partner violence prevalence(%)

source:(WHO)

Year	Value
2018	36

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