



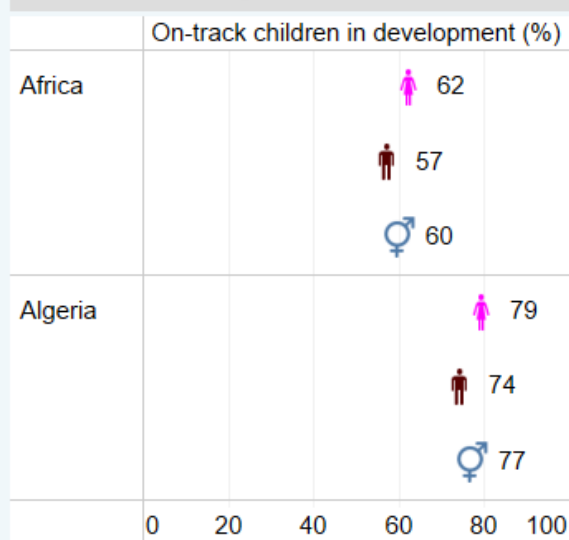
Demographics

	Africa	Algeria
'Total population (000's)	1,120,163	43,851
'Annual number of births (000's)	39,158	995
'U-5 population (000's)	172,836	5,042
Total surface area	24,156	2,382
'Population density (persons per sq.km)	46	18
'Life expectancy at births (years)	65	77
'Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	56	66
'NMR per 1,000 live births	27	16
'U5MR per 1000 live births	72	23

Threats to ECD

		Africa	Algeria
'MMR per 100 000 live births	Female	525	112
Low birthweight (%)	Total	14	7
'Prevalence of violent discipline (%)	Total	84	84
'Sexual violence in childhood (%)	Female	4	
'ABR per 1000 women	Total	102	12
Stunting prevalence (%)	Total	32	9
	Female	35	12
	Male	36	13
Inadequate supervision (%)	Poorest 20%	39	13
	Richest 20%	29	13
	Total	36	13

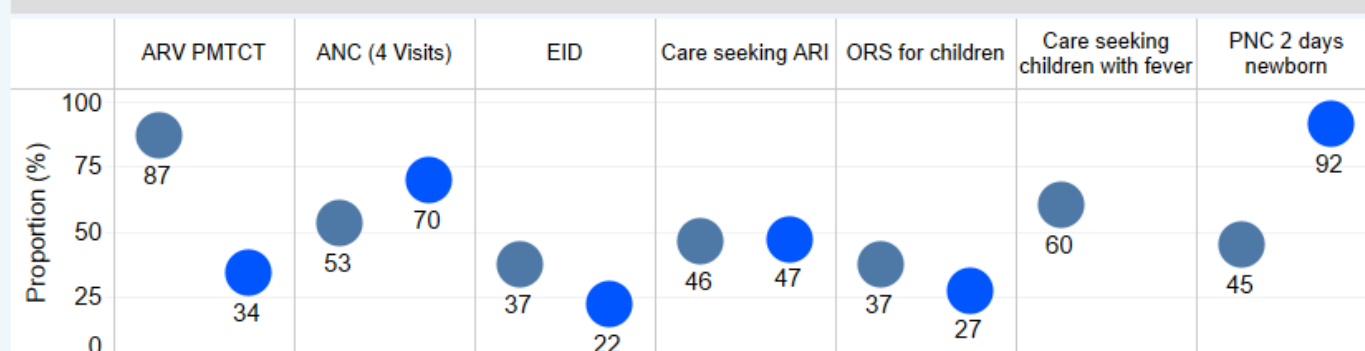
Development Status



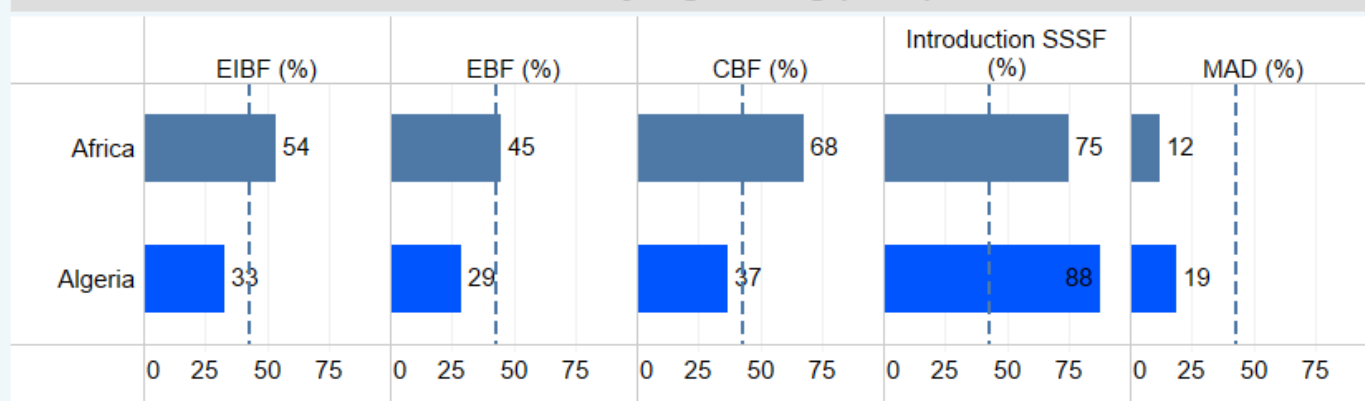
Security and Safety

Birth registration Algeria 100	Sanitations Algeria 86	Drinking waters Africa 65	Birth registration Africa 46
Drinking waters Algeria 94	Hygiene facilities Algeria 85	Sanitations Africa 33	Hygiene facilities Africa 28

Health intervention



Infant and young feeding (IYCF)



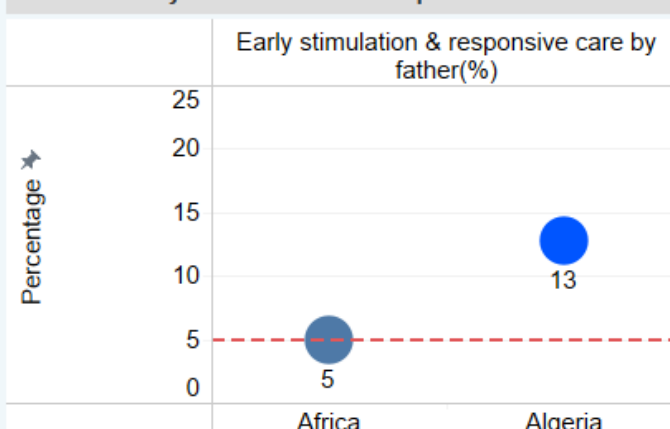
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Early learning

Early childhood education

	Africa	Algeria
Female	25	15
Male	24	14
Poorest 20%	8	6
Richest 20%	56	26
Total	26	14

Early stimulation and responsive care



Early stimulation at home (%)

	Female	Male	Poorest 20%	Richest 20%	Total
Africa	48	48	38	67	48
Algeria	63	63	49	79	63

	Africa	Algeria
Children's books		
Poorest 20%	0	1
Richest 20%	11	20
Total	3	8
Playthings		
Poorest 20%	36	36
Richest 20%	61	55
Total	46	49

References

1. General Maternal and reproductive health data from:
 - <https://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.530?lang=en>
 - <https://platform.who.int/data/maternal-newborn-child-adolescent-ageing>
 - <https://data.unicef.org/resources/dataset/the-state-of-the-worlds-children-2021-statistical-tables/>
2. Specific HIV indicators coverage from : <https://aidsinfo.unaids.org/>
3. Specific IYCF indicators coverage from : <https://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.52?lang=en>
4. Specific preventing child deaths indicators coverage from: <https://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.38?lang=en>
5. Improving early childhood development: WHO guideline, WHO, 2020
6. Other key notes and explanation from:
 - <https://data.unicef.org/topic/early-childhood-development/covid-19/>
 - The World Bank, WHO and Unicef. Thrive Nurturing care for Early childhood Development 2021

Sources

- All these data come from regional RMNCAH database - World Health Organization ([Integrated African Health Observatory](#)).
- Production of these profiles was supported by Integrated African Health Observatory Team in collaboration with Child and Adolescent Health Team.
- **Photography:** <https://photos.afro.who.int/>

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Contact us at: iaho@who.int

Connect with us on LinkedIn: <https://www.linkedin.com/company/iaho/>

CAH team at: afrgoulccah@who.int

Profiles Produced by: Serge Marcial Bataliack, Anaclet Géraud Nganga Koubemba, Sokona Sy, Nemes Joseph Iriya, Assumpta Muriithi, Auccresh Diamoneka, Teshome Desta, Symplise Mbola Mbassi, Bisoborwa Geoffrey, Triphonie Nkurunziza, Humphrey Cyprian Karamagi, Elizabeth Lindiwe